

## Libya cuts its troops serving with terrorists

**By HIRSH GOODMAN**  
Senior Post Military Correspondent

Libya has cut the number of troops attached to terrorist groups along the Syrian and Lebanese front lines, it was learned today.

The move, which was announced by Gaddafi's spokesman, is seen as a sign that the leader is beginning to see the Libyan move as part of a joint Egyptian-Libyan attempt to control the war effort rather than to see the war as a purely Libyan affair.

Gaddafi's spokesman said that the move was a result of the fact that the Egyptian army is now in a position to take over the fighting in the Golan Heights and that the Libyans are now in a position to take over the fighting in the Sinai Peninsula.

## Saigon team to Paris 'to complete protocols'

**SAIGON.** — A team of South Vietnamese military officials will leave for Paris this week to help U.S. officials complete protocols for a peace agreement, senior military sources said yesterday.

The five-man South Vietnamese military delegation, which will stay in the French capital until the negotiations are completed and an agreement is signed, the sources said.

On the possibility of a peace settlement, South Vietnamese sources said yesterday that a bilateral cease-fire will be declared by the U.S. and South Vietnam on the eve of President Nixon's inauguration on Saturday to pave the way toward signing of a peace agreement to end the war.

President Nixon was said to have advised South Vietnamese President Nguyen Van Thieu that an international agreement has been reached to preclude further hostilities between North Vietnam, telling Mr. Thieu "trust in me."

In Key Biscayne, Florida, White House spokesman Ron Ziegler was adamant in declining to comment on this report from South Vietnamese sources. He said: "We have an agreement with the other side not to discuss the substance of the negotiations and we're sticking to that agreement."

This was his response last night to virtually all questions on the subject of the search for a Vietnam accord.

Mr. Ziegler also told newsmen that President Nixon will make no statement to the nation or Congress this week on the subject of the Vietnam negotiations. However, he left open the possibility Mr. Nixon would have something to say about Vietnam in his inaugural address to be televised on Saturday.

On the Paris peace talks, the Florida White House announced that Dr. Henry Kissinger will not return to Paris before next week — and perhaps not then. (Reuters, AP)

## Young Socialists protest 'Brandt trip to Israel'

**By BRIAN ARTHUR**  
Jerusalem Post Correspondent

**BONN.** — The Berlin section of the youth wing of Chancellor Willy Brandt's Social Democratic Party (SPD) has objected to Mr. Brandt's planned trip to Israel.

West German newspapers reported yesterday that spokesmen for the Berlin "Young Socialists" (Jugend) claimed on Monday a visit by the Chancellor to Israel would harm Bonn's relations with Egypt and other Arab states.

The objection came after the return of a 15-man Israeli delegation from a trip to Egypt from December 23 to January 8. The Berlin Jugend section said that everywhere their delegation went in Egypt it encountered "no understanding" for Mr. Brandt's planned trip to Israel. They said Arab League officials complained this would be the first official visit by a German government head to Israel since the 1967 war.

The Berlin spokesmen also called for a repeal of the Bonn Government ban on the General Union of Palestinian Students and the General Union of Palestinian Workers in West Germany, but into action after the Olympic massacre of Israeli sportsmen in Munich.

In the past Mr. Brandt has kept up the dialogue with the Jews without giving in to their more extreme demands.

**CLEARER TODAY**  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

The weather will continue to clear today, with longer intervals between showers, the weatherman said last night. It will be partly cloudy. Warm air reaching here from Italy will hold off further heavy rainfall for at least two days.

A total of 21 mm. of rain fell in Jerusalem in the 24 hours ending 8 p.m. yesterday. In the same period 24 mm. of rain fell in Gaza, 15 mm. in the Golan Heights, 13 mm. in Beer Sheva and three mm. in Tel Aviv.

## Arab world pleased by Vatican stand

**By ANAN SAFADI**  
Jerusalem Post Arab Affairs Reporter

Arab capitals yesterday hailed a Vatican statement that Monday's talks between Prime Minister Golda Meir and Pope Paul had not changed the attitude of the Vatican toward the Israel-Arab conflict. The Arab world's news media labelled the visit a "failure."

Most outspoken in her evident joy was Egypt, whose official radio network claimed that Mrs. Meir's visit had resulted in a "humiliating defeat" for Israeli diplomacy. The remarks were broadcast as Cairo emphasized that it would begin a Middle East diplomatic offensive in Europe.

Cairo's newspapers treated Mrs. Meir's conference with the Pope under front-page banner headlines featuring excerpts from a statement by the Vatican spokesman, Prof. Federico Alessandrini, carried a large headline in red reading: "The Vatican communique a slap in the face of Israel." Another daily "Al-Akhbar," featured a banner headline saying that there was "no change in the Vatican's position." The semi-official "Al-Ahram" newspaper said: "The Pope's spokesman stresses that Meir's visit did not change the Vatican attitude."

In an editorial, "Al-Ahram" hailed Pope Paul as "a man of principle who refused to submit to Israel's pressure," which the paper said Mrs. Meir was exerting through Israel's "occupation of Jerusalem."

The paper also said that Mrs. Meir's chief aim in her talk with the Pope was to lay the groundwork for diplomatic relations between Israel and the Vatican. "Al-Ahram" said that it could be assumed that the visit "was a failure."

Voicing the same opinion, the Egyptian Middle East News Agency said that in Rome Mrs. Meir "attempted to achieve what she had failed at in Paris, where she was shunned not only by the government but also was the target of the hostile demonstrations."

**Thais to decorate Egyptians who helped to free Israelis**

**BANGKOK (Reuters).** — The Thai Government yesterday decided to decorate two Egyptian diplomats who helped to secure the release of six Israeli hostages held by four Black September terrorists when the Israeli Embassy here was seized last month.

A government spokesman who announced the decision said the diplomats were Ambassador Mustafa Fathy el-Bassary, who helped to negotiate with the terrorists, and Egyptian Embassy First Secretary Ibrahim Ali Moustafa.



Pope Paul VI shakes hands with Prime Minister Golda Meir during their meeting on Monday. This picture was released by the Vatican yesterday afternoon. (AP radiophoto)

## Meeting with Pope seen as notable success

**Jerusalem Post Diplomatic Correspondent**

Official sources in Jerusalem last night described Premier Golda Meir's meeting with the Pope as a notable success. The very fact that the two were meeting, the sources added, had caused Arab anxiety which, in turn, led to the string of pro-Arab statements put out by the Vatican on Monday.

The sources' reading of the meeting was prompted in the main by two statements of "cardinal importance" made by the Pope to the Premier. He termed their meeting "a historic occasion" and he thanked the Israel government for its protection of religious rights at the Holy Places.

Israel regards the first official communique issued by the Vatican immediately after the meeting as its authoritative word on the subject — and attaches less significance to subsequent statements by spokesmen. The original communique recorded that the Pope had spoken of the Middle East situation, of the Holy Land, of the sufferings of the Jewish People, of the Holy See's viewpoint on humanitarian problems such as that of the refugees and the various communities of the Holy Land, and of the sacred and universal character of Jerusalem.

Mrs. Meir, the communique said, had spoken of Israel's desire for peace and its views on the possibilities of attaining peace. She had also referred to "the phenomenon of terrorism" and to the situation of certain Jewish communities. The Pope had expressed his desire to help bring about peace in the region.

**NO MENDES ROLE**

Meanwhile, knowledgeable sources in Jerusalem clarified yesterday that Dr. Meir Mendes, the senior Religious Ministry official who was widely reported to have flown to Rome on Monday in connection with the Premier's meeting with the Pope, in fact went there on private business.

Dr. Mendes, Deputy Director of the Ministry of Religious Affairs, did in fact offer his services to the Premier's party when he learned of her plans to visit the Vatican, but his offer was declined.

It was reliably learned in Jerusalem that only some half-a-dozen people were privy to the plan of the Vatican visit from the time it was finally arranged last Wednesday until it was leaked by "Yediot Aharonot" on Sunday morning — and then announced by Deputy Premier Yigal Allon to the Cabinet.

Among those in the know were Foreign Minister Abba Eban, his senior adviser, Arthur Lourie, Justice Minister Ya'acov Shimshon Shapiro, Deputy Premier Allon and one or two other ministers.

Mrs. Meir herself insisted on the secrecy, fearing leaks to the press if the whole Cabinet were informed of the trip. Thus, Religious Affairs Minister Dr. Zerah Warhaftig, whose duties would ordinarily entail his being informed of contacts with the Vatican, was left in ignorance until Sunday.

In the Knesset, the Gahal and Free Centre factions have requested an urgent debate on the statement by Vatican spokesman Alessandrini. The Vatican statement was "an insult to Israel and the Jewish people," the Free Centre's Shmuel Tamir declared.

## Ivory Coast President today

**By JACK MAURICE, Jerusalem Post Correspondent**

**GENEVA.** — Premier Golda Meir arrived here Tuesday from Rome on a surprise visit to Ivory Coast President Houphouet-Boigny, after her historic audience with Pope Paul VI at the Vatican on Monday.

The Israeli Premier is expected to meet the veteran African statesman today at his villa in Cologny, an elegant suburb of Geneva on the southern shore of Lake Geneva.

Mrs. Meir's unexpected arrival is obviously linked with Israel's weakened position in Africa following the recent severance of diplomatic relations by five countries: Uganda, Chad, Congo-Brazzaville, Niger, and Mali. Another former French colony, Guinea, broke with Israel after the Six Day War.

Mrs. Meir is staying at a closely guarded luxury hotel near Geneva. The same strict security precautions which had surrounded her movements in Paris and Rome over the past five days were enforced when she flew into Cologny airport here on a special unscheduled El Al flight.

Mrs. Meir looked tired after her busy programme at the Socialist International in Paris and her meeting with Pope Paul and Italian President Giovanni Leone and Premier Giulio Andreotti in Rome.

A physician examined her before she left Rome, after she had complained of feverish laryngitis. But he pronounced her fit to complete her European itinerary which, like Alice in Wonderland, grows and grows almost by the hour.

A Swiss official joked Tuesday night: "We don't know where the Israeli Premier is going from Geneva. Perhaps she has an appointment with Mr. Leonid Brezhnev in the Ukraine."

At the airport Mrs. Meir was greeted by Arye Levavi, Israeli Ambassador to Switzerland, and Shabtai Rosenne, Ambassador to the U.N. European headquarters here. Mr. Robert Vieux, Chief of Protocol for the Swiss Canton of Geneva, was also on hand to meet her.

President Houphouet-Boigny's entourage have studiously refused to be interviewed. (Continued page 6, col. 6)



President Houphouet-Boigny

## ISRAEL'S FRIEND

The Post diplomatic correspondent writes:

Felix Houphouet-Boigny, 68, President of the Ivory Coast since 1960, is one of the most successful and solidly ensconced of the African leaders. His country is flourishing economically, his rule is popular and his position is virtually non-existent. He is one of Africa's respected elder statesmen, although his popularity among the more radical states has somewhat waned recently because of his support for the idea of attempting a "dialogue" with South Africa. Some African leaders also consider him too pro-Western.

President Houphouet-Boigny advised Israel some two weeks ago — in the midst of the spate of breaches in diplomatic relations between Jerusalem and African capitals to "dig in" and wait for the storm to pass. He deplored the general situation in Africa, but hoped that in the long run things would improve — for Africa and for Israel in Africa.

Above all, he counselled, Israel should not fold up the flag and pull out. Jerusalem was encouraged at the time by the President's advice.

Many Israeli firms, including the Mayer Brothers, Solel Boneh, and the Federmans have invested heavily in the Ivory Coast, and Israeli experts have built up Nahal-type units of soldier-turnouts and Gada-type units of young recruits.

Mrs. Meir built up a warm personal relationship with the President during her years at the Foreign Ministry. Mr. Houphouet-Boigny visited Israel in 1962.

## Text of Vatican communique

Following is a translation of the text of the Vatican's communique as it appeared in the "Osservatore Romano" according to the Israel Government Press Office:

This morning (Jan. 15) at 12.15 His Holiness Pope Paul VI received Her Excellency Mrs. Golda Meir, Prime Minister of Israel, accompanied by the Israeli Ambassador to Italy, Mr. Amiel Najjar.

The subjects of the discussion, which lasted for about an hour, were the situation in the Middle East and the special problems of the Holy Land.

His Holiness, after reviewing the history and the suffering of the Jewish people, presented the view of the Holy See on problems relating to a great extent on its humanitarian mission, such as the problem of the refugees and the situation of the various communities living in the Holy Land, as well as on the problems especially pertaining to its religious mission and relating to the Holy Places and to the sacred and universal character of the city of Jerusalem.

The Prime Minister stressed the desire of Israel for peace and dwelled on the possibilities of attaining a peaceful settlement to the Middle East dispute by means of negotiations between the sides as well as referring to the subjects mentioned above.

Among other things she spoke of the phenomenon of terrorism and of the unique situation of Jewish communities in certain parts of the world.

His Holiness, in closing with his warm wishes that justice and law would bring about a basis for peace and the coexistence of peoples in the Middle East, reiterated the readiness of the Holy See to do its utmost to achieve these ends.

## Year in, year out, Assis is acclaimed a best seller.

Squashes \* Natural Juices \* Marmalades, Jams & Confitures  
\* Tomato products \* Canned Fruit & Vegetables \* Gefilte Fish \* and other fish products.  
All Assis products have come top in public opinion polls year after year.



## WHITE SALE

**SHALOM STORES**  
will close on  
**Friday, Jan. 19**  
Large selection of  
Linen — white  
and coloured  
at reduced prices.  
(3rd floor)

**DON'T MISS**  
the special offers  
in most departments.  
(The Basement)

**Shalom Stores**  
Shalom Mayer Tower,  
Tel Aviv, Tel. 5111.

## TOURIST!

30 %  
Reductions  
Duty & Tax-  
free export  
scheme  
Women's  
& Men's  
Suede &  
Leather  
Wear  
The Leader  
in Suede &  
Leather  
Leather handbag department  
**I. SCHNEIDMAN & SONS**  
TEL AVIV: 11 Rehov Eshkol  
Tel. (03) Tel. 23665  
Ramat Gan: 11 Rehov Eshkol  
Tel. (03) Tel. 23665

**The only exclusive jewellery in Israel with a world wide guarantee**  
**H. Stern**  
Duty & Tax Free  
Tel Aviv Office & International Jerusalem  
Diplomat Hotel Jerusalem - 2nd Floor  
Open daily 10:00 - 11:00  
New York, Miami, Boston, New York, Paris, London, Frankfurt, Zurich, Rome, Athens, Tel Aviv, Haifa, Tel. 23665

## Jewish conference ends in London

**LONDON (AP).** — A four-day conference of European Jewry ended here yesterday after calling on East Germany to compensate Jewish victims of Nazism.

The conference, organized by the World Jewish Congress, demanded that East Germany join West Germany in "bearing its proportion of Germany's total liability for the material losses sustained by individual Jewish victims of Nazi persecution."

## TOURISTS!

Special Government  
tourist reductions  
**AT THE NEW LEADING FASHION HOUSE**  
• LADIES' FASHIONS  
• MEN'S FASHIONS  
• TEENAGE STYLES  
**Schneidman**  
Tel Aviv: 128 Rehov Dizengoff

**GEORG JENSEN**  
Dan Hotel Tel Aviv  
**DUTY FREE**  
Copenhagen prices  
**OLIM SALES**  
24 hour delivery in airport

24 hour delivery in airport









## Chief Rabbinate Council won't meet today

Jerusalem Post Reporter  
The meeting of the Chief Rabbinate Council called for today has been postponed till next Wednesday. An official announced blamed inclement weather for the postponement.

Observers in Jerusalem believe, however, that the continuing strained relations between Chief Rabbi Shlomo Goren and Ovadia Yosef are the real reason behind the postponement. The Council had been due to convene last Wednesday; it put off that meeting till today at Rabbi Yosef's request — which he explained by citing the tension prevailing between himself and Rabbi Goren.

The Council has not met since Rabbi Yosef's public attack on Rabbi Goren two weeks ago for using "dictatorial methods" at the Chief Rabbinate.

### SHAZAR INTERVENING

President Zalman Shazar, this week received the two Chief Rabbis separately for "detailed talks." The President's office announced. He received Rabbi Goren on Sunday and Rabbi Yosef yesterday. No details were given.

Observers believed the President was trying to bring about a rapprochement between the Chief Rabbis. When he was in the U.S. last week, President Shazar sought to argue Chief Rabbi Goren's case before the Lubavitcher Rebbe, Menachem Mendel Schneerson. But Rabbi Schneerson, head of the Habad Hassidim, has since spoken publicly against Rabbi Goren, alleging that his Langer *mamzerim* ruling was induced by bribery.

## March of Prutot February 5 — for polio victims

Jerusalem Post Reporter  
TEL AVIV. — Ban's March of Prutot, the annual fund-raising campaign of the Israel Society for Handicapped Children, will be held on February 5 under the auspices of Prime Minister Golda Meir.

With this year's drive Ban will be celebrating the 20th anniversary of its establishment. The goal set by campaign organizers this year is IL2,000,000, a good deal of which would go towards the rehabilitation of victims of the polio epidemics of the 1950s.

The campaign staff will be headed by former Chief of Staff Eliahu Laskov.

Some 25,000 youngsters, most of them high school pupils and members of youth movements, will go from door to door to collect donations.

THE COMMERCE MINISTRY yesterday announced the appointment of Yitzhak Lazarovich as an Assistant Director-General. He takes over from David Zahavi, who was in charge of administration and has now been placed in charge of a special Ministry branch handling internal trade, light industry, minerals, and investments by new immigrants.

## Police hit for letting corrupt official turn State's witness

TEL AVIV. — A District Court judge yesterday voiced displeasure that a Tel Aviv Municipality official accused of taking bribes was allowed to turn State's witness, while the citizens charged with paying the bribes were put on trial.

The judge, Mrs. Hadassah Ben-Itto, made the statement during the trial of a number of businessmen accused of paying sanitation inspector Mordechai Hamermash to approve the sanitary arrangements on their premises.

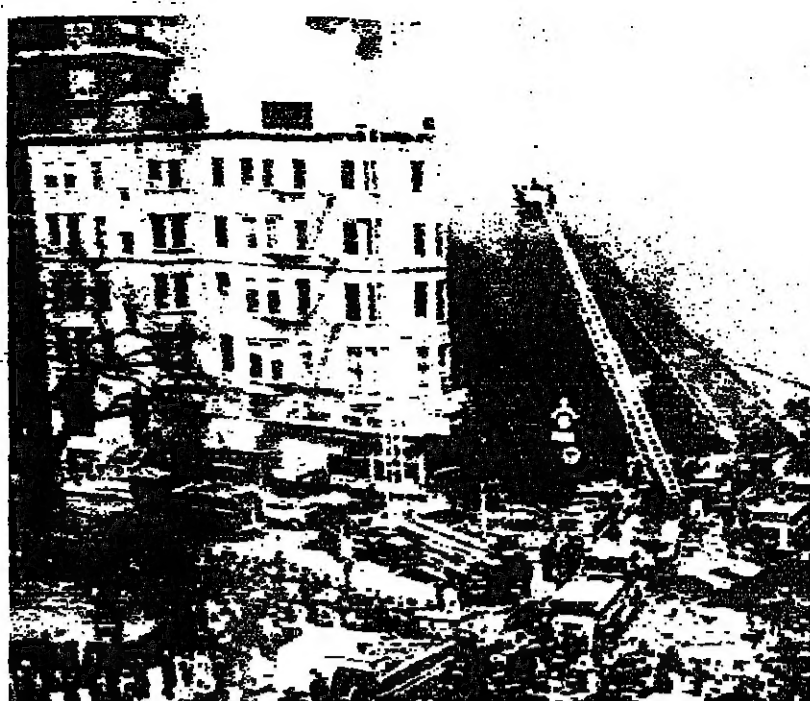
All but one of the accused was acquitted.

Mrs. Ben-Itto noted that Hamermash turned State's witness when the police agreed to close several files against him. He was tried on only one count and received a light sentence.

"A public servant who put obstacles in the way of businessmen and made criminals of many people against their will has turned State's witness, while those citizens who could not obtain their rights honestly have been put in the defendants' dock," said Mrs. Ben-Itto.

The only man convicted by Judge Ben-Itto of bribing the official was Dan Krieger, 54, of Ramat Gan; and he was fined a nominal IL100 and sentenced to a seven-day suspended jail term.

Asked whether Hamermash had been fired as a result of the court case, Municipality sources said no employee who admits to having taken bribes is kept on the payroll. Although the sources would not comment on this specific case, they said there were no exceptions to City policy in this context and there was "no chance" the man still had his job. (Itim)



Fire fighters battle a general-alarm blaze Monday at the downtown Boston building which housed the Israel and Irish Consulates, as well as several businesses. (AP radiophoto)

## Israeli diplomats threatened in Boston

BOSTON (AP). — Police have been maintaining a 24-hour-a-day guard on the families of Israel's Consul-General and another Consulate official here because of threats on their lives. The Consul, Shimon Lital, and the other unidentified man, live in Brookline.

Police disclosed this on Monday, the same day the building which houses the Israel and Irish Consulates was destroyed by a fire.

The sources said the last threat was received by Mr. Lital last week from a caller who identified himself as a member of the Black September terrorist group. Another threat was received (presumably by the other official) two weeks ago.

Police said the guard includes the Maimonides Synagogue in Chestnut Hill, where eight children of the two officials attend classes.

Authorities here have not connected the threats on the Israelis with Monday's fire. But the Massachusetts Fire Marshall's office has been asked to determine whether arson caused the fire.

Boston Fire Chief George Paul said on Monday he believes an arsonist set the fire which destroyed the building, causing \$400,000 worth of damage.

## Gideon Rafael to be next Israeli envoy in London

Jerusalem Post Diplomatic Correspondent  
Gideon Rafael, a senior adviser at the Foreign Ministry, is to be appointed Israel Ambassador to Britain towards the end of this year, reliable sources informed *The Jerusalem Post* yesterday. Mr. Rafael served as Director-General of the Foreign Ministry until a year ago, when Mordechai Gazit took over.

The current Israeli Ambassador in London is Michael Comay.

Another major overseas appointment due to fall to a senior Ministry man this year is the post of minister at Israel's Washington embassy. (The minister is second-in-command, after the ambassador.)

No final choice has been made, but the strongest contender is thought to be Mordechai Shalev, head of the African Department at the Ministry. Mr. Shalev served as second secretary at the Washington embassy during the fifties and was ambassador to Ghana before assuming his present job.

The appointment of minister in Washington will be made shortly, so that the new man can take over his duties along with the new ambassador, Simha Dinitz, in March. The current minister in Washington, Avner Idan, will probably get an ambassadorship elsewhere. He was due to be appointed ambassador to Addis Ababa when Israel's ambassador to the U.S., Yitzhak Rabin, asked him to join him in Washington.

In an internal reshuffle carried out at the Ministry last week,

Ephraim Evron, Assistant Director-General in charge of the North American Department, took over Central America and South America too. (Until now these were lumped together as the Latin American Department, under Assistant Director-General Ya'acov Shimon, who is also in charge of Africa and Asia.)

Mr. Evron will now control three separate departments: North America, with Michael Elitsur as department head; Central America (comprising the Caribbean and the mainland states north of Panama), with Dov Satai as department head; and South America, with Dr. Joel Barromi as department head.

## Time locks in banks may foil robbers

TEL AVIV. — Banks have begun amking time locks to their vaults in an effort to stall robbers and give police time to reach the scene before the getaway, it was announced yesterday.

The locks shut the safes for a secret and variable period of time, even after the safe is unlocked by key or combination. They can keep the vaults sealed for 10 minutes or more — sufficient time for the police to arrive, police spokesman Nitzav-Mishne Mordechai Tavor told newsmen.

Thus, a robber will not know how much time he has to wait before he can grab the money and escape. N/M Tavor said. (Itim)

## Nesher 'promised' Haifa quarry

By YA'ACOV FRIEDLER and YA'ACOV ABDON  
Jerusalem Post Reporters

TECHNION. — The Interior Ministry months ago told the Nesher Cement Company it would be given a National Park in the Mt. Carmel area. The company has been promising a park there.

This was disclosed here on Monday by Nesher's general manager, Yehoshua Raz. He was speaking in an open debate on the controversial quarry before an audience of Technion students. An opposing speaker, Mr. Asaria Alon, secretary of the Nature Protection Society, said Nesher's project of taking 2,300 dunams of the 34,000-dunam national park would be an ecological disaster.

Mr. Raz said Nesher had objected to the plan for a national park at the site (because it wanted a new quarry there) before the park was approved by the Government about 18 months ago.

"The Interior Ministry's Planning Department then informed us in writing," Mr. Raz said, "that if we withdrew our objections, we would be able to submit our quarry plan for the area was officially declared national park, and that our request would be willingly met."

Mr. Raz did not explain why other should have a say in deciding how the land should be used. The Interior Ministry spokes-

man could not be reached last night for comment.

Mr. Alon charged that Nesher had made little effort to find suitable quarrying sites elsewhere because it felt it could get its way on the Mount Carmel site.

Mr. Raz said the present quarry, adjoining the proposed site, would be exhausted in four years. He said Nesher had invested IL150m. in the 49-year-old Haifa plant — on the Haifa-Nasareth road — below the north-eastern slope of the Carmel — "and we need a new quarry that will ensure sources of limestone for at least 40 years."

The audience, obviously hostile to Nesher's views, booed when he said "Mount Carmel has enough limestone to enable us to carry on quarrying for a hundred years more."

The two speakers argued at length over the suitability of an alternative site considered — and rejected — by Nesher, near Shifaram, at the eastern end of the Zebulun Valley.

Mr. Raz said the quality of the limestone there was inferior, would require changes in equipment and production processes, and raise the price of cement.

Mr. Alon countered by saying the added cost of the cement would have only a negligible effect on the price of flats. "I say that the price of flats has risen more in the time we have spent in this debate," he said.

Referring to the Mount Carmel site, Mr. Raz said it had little natural beauty, consisting mainly of bare rocks. Nesher would quarry it in stages, he said, "rehabilitating" abandoned sections.

Another controversy relating to the quarry emerged yesterday when Prof. Zeev Naveh of the Technion charged Nesher had made improper use of a study, carried out by Technion experts.

In advertisements, the company published photographs of a model prepared by Technion ecologists and architects, showing an abandoned quarry skillfully remodelled and integrated with new buildings and shrubbery covering the scars caused by the excavations.

Prof. Naveh said the study he and his colleagues had prepared for Nesher was being exploited by the company to support its argument in favour of the Mount Carmel site. "That is not what we had in mind when we prepared the plan. No such support was or is intended," he declared.

### PUBLIC CAMPAIGN

The public campaign waged by the Nature Protection Society will be intensified Saturday noon with a mass rally near the proposed quarrying site. The demonstrators will meet on the road connecting Haifa University with Kibbutz Beit Oren, at a spot just south of the TV antenna and the University campus.

The society has invited the public for a guided tour of the Carmel before the rally — from 9 a.m. to noon — to see the beauty spots it says are threatened by the proposed quarry.

In other protests, the Hagana Veterans' Association in Haifa has written to the Prime Minister and other Government leaders, claiming that the quarry would encroach on Givat Hagana, where a memorial for the Hagana dead now stands.

A thousand Technion students and teachers have signed a petition backing Mayor Moshe Fleiman's stand opposing the plan, and denouncing local Labour Council Secretary Eliezer Molk's support of it.

The final decision on the Nesher application is expected to be taken next month by a ministerial committee.

## German firm expanding investments in Israel

Jerusalem Post Economic Editor

TEL AVIV. — The German state-owned Development Corporation (D.E.G.) will expand its investments in Israel by promoting "middle-size" industrial and tourist projects. It has already invested in Triumph (underwear), Movee (beach apparel) and Behaim (exhibition stands), and is about to finalize an agreement with the Israel Steel Works — which would bring its investments in this country to over DM8m. Several other projects are now being examined.

This was disclosed yesterday by Leutfried Karuberg, director of D.E.G., at a luncheon of the Israel-German Chamber of Commerce and Industry at Beit Sokolov. Jecov von Puttkamer, the German Ambassador, was the guest of honour.

D.E.G. promotes projects in developing countries with a view to relieving the labour shortage which is now hampering production and upping costs in Germany. It aims, therefore, mainly at industries which can export to other developing countries, but also to the Common Market and to Germany. As a rule, D.E.G. invests up to a third of the total equity capital of the project in question. Loans (in Deutschmarks) are also provided in case of need.

Preference is given to projects involving transfer of know-how which are too small for multi-national investors or development banks.

D.E.G. insists on getting a seat on the Board of Directors, but does not take part in active management.

Agricultural processing plants, textile, leather, and metal industries account for a substantial part of the investments hitherto; but it is ready to promote tourist projects as well.

Founded in 1962, the company is now active in 35 countries, with a total of 150 projects. Its share capital is DM175m. and is expected to be increased to DM250m. shortly.

## U.S. scientists get Technion assignments

HAIFA. — Two noted mathematicians from the U.S. have taken up appointments as Louis Susman Visiting Professors at the Technion. They are Prof. Ignace Kolodner of Carnegie-Mellon University, Pittsburgh, and David E. Muller of the University of Illinois. They will stay at the Technion till the end of the current academic year.

The visiting professorships were established by Louis Susman of Chicago and are filled annually by American scientists of distinction.

## Bar-Ilan would build medical school under expansion plan

Jerusalem Post Reporter

RAMAT GAN. — Bar-Ilan University says it needs IL200m. to carry out a proposed large-scale expansion plan which, if left intact, would include setting up a new school of medicine.

The money is needed to develop land recently acquired by the University directly adjacent to its present campus. The new purchases would double the size of the campus to 125 acres. Among the buildings planned are a law school as well as buildings for Jewish studies, economics, social work and possibly a school of medicine.

The University's Board of Trustees has approved the medical school project, but the plan has yet to win the approval of the Council for Higher Education. Other universities are known to oppose the establishment of another medical school, arguing that the two large schools in Tel Aviv and Jerusalem and the growing schools in Haifa and Beer-sheva will be turning out all the physicians Israel needs in a few years.

University Director-General Mattiyahu Adler recently went abroad to raise the necessary funds for the development programme and said he found "encouraging signs" in the U.S., Canada and Europe. But Government aid will still be needed, he said.

## Students lose all in fire at Sde Boker

Jerusalem Post Reporter

BEERSHEBA. Sixty-five immigrant students at Mitzpah Sde Boker, south of here, counted their living quarters on Monday morning.

No one was injured in the blaze, but the students — from the U.S., Britain, South Africa, and Canada — lost nearly all their possessions in the flames. (The students are enrolled in the English-language school, which is part of the college complex.)

The fire broke out at a time when the telephone lines were down because of Monday's snowstorm preventing them from calling the Fire Brigade. But the students' staff members used fire extinguishers to prevent the blaze from spreading to other buildings before it burned itself out.

The director of the English school, Elvin Birnbaum, said teachers and fellow students have loaned the youngsters all the blankets and things they could spare. He spoke to the U.S., British and South African immigrant associations to dig out too.

Damage to the wooden dormitory is estimated at IL500,000, but Birnbaum said it would cost IL1m. to build a new one.

## From nursery to university — in Beersheba

Jerusalem Post Reporter

BEERSHEBA. One of the 300 students of the Negev students' union will receive bachelor's degrees tomorrow is Yitzhak Zamir, who claims the distinction of being the first Beersheban in history to finish his entire education — from kindergarten through university — in the Negev town.

A University spokesman said yesterday that Mr. Zamir had used up opportunities to enroll at other Israeli universities in order to attend his home town school. He received university status two years ago. His degree is a B.Sc. in mechanical engineering. Mr. Zamir, a member of the academic Reserves, will also be receiving his second Lieutenant's commission next month.

His father is Yeshayahu Zamir, prominent local attorney and independent member of the City Council since 1954.



IS THERE ANOTHER SOLUTION ?

YES

MICROFILM

MICROFILM SERVICE DEPARTMENT

Service bureau for Microfilming of

blueprints and documents.

For free consultation — call Tel. 33241

Moise Corasso Son Ltd.

3M

Moshe Sover Ltd.

5 Rehov Helen Hamelin, Jerusalem. Tel. 234994

Amos Meislin

83 Derech Ha'atmaut, Haifa, Tel. 642014

Registered Trademarks of MINNESOTA MINING & MANUFACTURING CO. U.S.A.

## Girl fined for ignoring draft order

TEL AVIV. — A Bat Yam girl was sentenced to a three-month suspended jail term and fined IL2,000 yesterday for ignoring army orders to report for a physical examination before being drafted.

The accused, Florence Cohen, 18, was found guilty of ignoring several call-up orders. Tel Aviv Magistrate Haim Shapiro said the case was serious, and the fact that the girl was being drafted in a few days did not absolve her of guilt. (Itim)

## for the finest in sound

Dual

the world famous HI-FI stereo system

DUTY FREE OLIM DEPARTMENT

Sole Agents for Israel:

A. JACOBS LTD.

Tel Aviv, 10 Lincoln St. Tel: 61 20 09

Factory guarantee only on equipment ordered through us or our authorized agents.

In the 1973 Popularity Poll conducted by the Israel Institute of Applied Social Research.

You made us No.1 and we intend staying there

We won't find it difficult, because we are the only organization which has a national network with specialists in each area. Specialists who are courteous and obliging... who know what you want... and most important of all... who know what you're used to.

ANGLO-SAXON REAL ESTATE AGENCY LTD.

- |                     |                      |                    |
|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| * JERUSALEM:        | 2 Rehov Hasoreg,     | Tel. (02) 221161   |
| * TEL AVIV:         | 15 Rehov Frishman,   | Tel. (03) 242341   |
| * HAIFA:            | 129a Sderot Hanassi, | Tel. (04) 81296    |
| * NETANYA:          | 7 Kikar Ha'atzmaut,  | Tel. (053) 28290   |
| * REHOVOT:          | 208 Rehov Herzl,     | Tel. (03) 950134   |
| * RAMAT GAN:        | 9 Rehov Krinizi,     | Tel. (03) 729279   |
| * RAMAT HASHARON:   | 70 Rehov Sokolov,    | Tel. (03) 77244    |
| * HERZLIYA PITUACH: | Kikar Rivlin,        | Tel. (03) 930261/2 |
| * HERZLIYA:         | 11 Rehov Sokolov,    | Tel. (03) 930258/9 |
| * RAANANA:          | 5 Rehov Rambam,      | Tel. (03) 921342   |
| * SAVVON-KIRON:     | P.O.B. 79 Savvayon,  | Tel. (03) 759806   |



## Meir says Vatican received her cordially

By JACK MAURICE  
Jerusalem Post Correspondent

ROME. — Prime Minister Golda Meir, suffering from a slight case of fever and bronchitis, addressed Rome's Jewish leaders at the city's main synagogue yesterday, and told them she had been received "courteously and cordially" at the Vatican on Monday.

After a doctor visited her at her state residence, the Villa Madama, and pronounced her fit, Mrs. Meir drove to the Great Synagogue where she was given a rousing welcome. About a hundred bystanders shouted, "Viva Golda! May God preserve you!" as she drove up to the synagogue on the banks of the River Tiber.

Speaking of her papal audience, Mrs. Meir said: "I hope what I said at the Vatican was worth while. I was received courteously and cordially and want to put this on record."

She went on: "I am very pleased to have had the opportunity to meet the Pope and to explain to him Israel's standpoint and what it is seeking."

Addressing the leaders of Rome's 12,000-strong Jewish community in Hebrew, Mrs. Meir reaffirmed Israel's desire for peace and stressed the importance of strong links with the Diaspora. She said: "You should all be proud you are Jews."

The Great Synagogue, which was built in 1904, was surrounded by carabinieri and Israeli and Italian plainclothes police for Mrs. Meir's visit. Her car drove through the

wrought-iron gates and up to the foot of the synagogue steps before she got out.

The right-wing Rome newspaper "Il Tempo" took the Vatican to task yesterday for its efforts to down-grade the significance of Mrs. Meir's audience with the Pope, the first meeting between an Israeli Premier and a Roman Catholic Pontiff.

The Vatican's press spokesman, Prof. Federico Alessandrini, had announced that the meeting left relations between the Vatican and Israel unchanged. He also reaffirmed the privileged ties between the Papacy and Arab countries.

"Il Tempo" commented: "This statement could not have been tougher, more violent or more brutal. We do not believe there has been a curter or harsher statement than this in the recent history of Vatican diplomacy."

The newspaper pointed out there was not a single word of cordiality expressed by the Pope's spokesman. "We shrink from imagining what the private conversation with the Pontiff must have been like," "Il Tempo" added.

Mrs. Meir left for Fiumicino Airport yesterday afternoon amid the same massive security measures which have been the rule throughout her visits to France and Italy over the past five days.

Despite the statement from the Vatican spokesman, Mrs. Meir told newsmen here that she considered her audience at the Vatican of historic importance.



Prime Minister Golda Meir waving and smiling, as she left the Great Synagogue in Rome yesterday. At left is Rome's Chief Rabbi, Elie Toaff. (AP radio photo)

## ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABOARD Police circle Thai plane after tip of Arab threat

HONGKONG (Reuters). — About 100 armed police surrounded the plane of a Thai International flight on arrival here yesterday from Bangkok, after receiving a tipoff that Arab terrorists might try to hijack it to kidnap Israel's Ambassador to Japan, Mr. Eytan Ron.

But the plane left for Tokyo without incident and with Mr. Ron safely aboard.

A government spokesman said the unexpected precautions were taken because it was believed the plane's security might be threatened.

Precautionary security measures have also been taken by Austrian police at Vienna Airport and at the Israeli Embassy in Vienna, informed sources in the Austrian capital said on Monday.

The measures were described as precautionary and sources said they did not result from any clear threat but were linked with rumours of Arab terrorist activity in other countries.

### EL AL OFFICE

The Vienna office of El Al was among unspecified buildings which were placed under greater security. Vienna Airport is a staging point for Jewish emigrants coming from the Soviet Union to Israel.

Threats to blow up airports in the United Kingdom were being investigated by British police yesterday. The threats demand that an Arab held in custody in London be released within the next four days.

## Munich tries 4 in killing of Jews in '41

MUNICH (Reuters). — Four former officials of the Nazi security police went on trial here yesterday on charges of murdering or helping to murder Jews in southern Russia in 1941.

The four, who belonged to a commando group that allegedly murdered 4,330 Jewish men, women and children, are charged in individual, not mass, killings.

The defendants are Erich Bock, 61, accused of helping to murder four persons; Hans Disser, 60, charged with murdering two; Otto Ernst Prasch, 59, charged with murdering and helping to murder seven; and Wilhelm Spiekermann, 60, accused of helping to murder three.

KIPPERS. — The Burgomaster of the city of Brussels has received a gift parcel of five kilograms of kippers from the British Herring Industry Board, anxious to boost exports to Common Market countries.

A NEW NAME IN ISRAEL

**Bodega**

A NEW CONCEPT IN ISRAEL

בodega

cocktails, drinks, wine, tasty appetizers, open 12 noon-2 a.m.

30 Ida Givrol, T.A. Tel. 264504

**NOTICE**

PAYMENT OF ANNUAL FEES FOR COMPANIES AND PARTNERSHIPS

The Registrar of Companies reminds companies and partnerships that they must pay the annual fee for 1973: IL50 for companies and IL30 for partnerships.

A COMPANY THAT DOES NOT PAY THE FEE BY FEBRUARY 28, 1973 WILL BE REQUIRED TO PAY A FEE OF IL65. PARTNERSHIPS THAT DO NOT PAY THE FEE BY THIS DATE WILL BE REQUIRED TO PAY A FEE OF IL60.

Payment can be made at all branches of the Post Office Bank, on presentation of the demand, which has been sent to companies and partnerships.

Payment is not to be made directly to the Registrar of Companies and Partnerships, but at a branch of the Post Office Bank only.

Any company or partnership that has not yet received a demand is asked to apply to the Registrar of Companies and Partnerships, so that a demand may be sent in good time.

## Greece won't take U.S. military grants

ATHENS. — The Greek Government announced Monday night that it will not accept U.S. direct military aid grants this year.

The move is seen as an attempt to limit the interference of the U.S. in Greek internal policy. The military regime of George Papadopoulos has come in for heavy criticism during U.S. congressional debates on aid bills.

The statement was issued after a press conference Monday morning by Finance Minister John Koulas, during which he disclosed that Greece had requested suspension of such aid, totalling \$15m.

The government statement said it would notify the "friendly and allied" nation of the U.S. of its decision. (Reuters, AP)

## Asians crossing English Channel feared drowned

LONDON (AP). — A group of Asians trying to sneak into Britain from France may have drowned in the English Channel, police sources said yesterday.

The five or six Asians were last seen paddling a dinghy toward the English coast last month.

Last Friday, the body of a young Asian was washed ashore in Wales. A dinghy was found on England's southwest coast.

The sources said a party of Asians trying to evade Britain's strict immigration quotas set out from France aboard the 55-foot boat Marica. Six landed in Bristol but were picked up by police.

The sources said detectives have established that when the Marica got into difficulties, five or six of the Asians transferred to a dinghy, powered by an outboard motor, and started for the land three kilometres away.

Then the outboard apparently failed. The Asians in the Marica last saw their friends rowing for shore, the sources said.

## ARAB COUNTRIES SNOWED UNDER TOO

Heavy snow brought road and railway traffic to a standstill in many parts of the Arab countries yesterday.

Highways and rail lines between Lebanon, Syria, Jordan and Iraq were declared closed by what official statements described as "the worst snow storms since the turn of the century."

The Syrian government reported many parts of the country were totally isolated by snow. Army helicopters dropped food and blankets to several Syrian villages along the Turkish border.

In Lebanon, army helicopters and halftracks mounted a nine-hour operation Monday night to rescue 30 passengers marooned in a bus near the town of Zahle, 65 kms. east of Beirut where temperatures sank to 12 degrees below zero (centigrade). The Beirut-Damascus international highway was closed.

In Jordan, army and civil defence squads worked at reopening blocked roads after snow stopped falling in what was described as the country's worst storm on record.

The storm began at midnight on Sunday and lasted until Monday night. Snow was a metre deep in some areas, blocking roads throughout the country and completely disrupting traffic at Amman Airport.

Car traffic within Amman and between the city and other towns came to a standstill and there were power and telephone line failures in some districts.

At the port of Alexandria, Egyptian rescue launches braved 20-foot waves on Monday to save the 160 passengers and crew of the Egyptian liner Syria, after it sent an SOS.

The liner had been drifting for more than 35 hours, the Middle East News Agency reported. It was unable to enter the harbour because of rough seas. (AP, Reuters)

## TV STATION REPORTS Map found marked with New Orleans sniper hits

NEW ORLEANS (AP). — A map indicating the planning of four attacks, including a line drawn to the Howard Johnson's Hotel where a sniper or snipers killed six persons here last week, has been found in the apartment of Mark J. Essex, a television station here has reported.

Essex, 23, was killed by police gunners in a helicopter hovering over the roof of the hotel after the sniping orgy on January 7.

A police investigation is under way to find out if Essex was alone or had others shooting with him. Lines and circles drawn on the map, Station WYVE said, included what police consider was an escape route.

From a circle around police headquarters, dashes on the map led to the areas where two patrolmen were shot.

Police ballistic tests showed bullets that killed some of those who died in the mass sniper attack came from the same rifle that gunned down at least one of the policemen.

Another circle in red was marked around the site of the grocery store where Joseph S. Peralcaro was shot and wounded on the morning of January 7, WYVE said. Police won't discuss that shooting.

The station said one federal agency is "very quietly proceeding on the theory that two other people were involved in the sniper attack at the Howard Johnson's and that their job was to set fires throughout the hotel and then escape as guests fled out the front."

"According to this agency, Essex's job was to stay behind and carry out the shooting attack, alone, and dying if necessary," the report added.

Federal and police officials declined comment.

Fire Department Superintendent Louis San Salvador told newsmen his men found fires on the 8th, 9th, 15th, 16th and 17th floors of the hotel in the front and at the back. "I just can't believe we've caught all of the gunmen," he said. "There is at least one more and he just walked away from it."



Australian journalist Francis James sits on a stretcher at the Lo Wu border station as medics fit him with a life jacket for a helicopter ride to a Hongkong hospital. The copter is in background. Standing next to Mr. James is Australian Commissioner Ivor Bowden, who met him at the border crossing point. (AP radio photo)

## Journalist collapses after China frees him

HONGKONG (Reuters). — Australian journalist Francis James, deported from China yesterday after spending three years in detention on spy charges, collapsed as he walked to freedom in Hongkong.

Mr. James, 54, who disappeared in China in 1969 after writing a series of articles in which he claimed he had visited the secret Chinese nuclear testing ground at Lop Nor, was flown by helicopter to a Hongkong hospital after collapsing at the Lo Wu border bridge.

Reporters and television crews were barred from the crossing point but a government spokesman here said the journalist looked weak as he was led across the bridge by Australia's Commissioner to Hongkong, Ivor Bowden.

"Mr. James walked slowly and hesitantly and collapsed on reaching the platform on the Hongkong side," the spokesman said.

James was pale and weak, had three days growth of beard and told officials he had not eaten since Saturday.

He said he had previously been on an intravenous diet. There was no immediate explanation for James' story but a usually reliable source here said it was likely that he had had a hunger strike.

James was taken by ambulance from the Lo Wu railway station on the border to a nearby helicopter pad and flown to the British naval dockyard, H.M.S. Puma in Hongkong harbour.

He was then rushed to the Wiltida Hospital, overlooking the harbour.

The hospital matron, Mrs. Lees, said James' condition was not serious and he had eaten meal unassisted. He was resting in a private room and talking to members of the Australian Commission.

The matron said she thought James was suffering from nerve exhaustion. A statement issued by the commission said James was lucid, alert and cheerful although he was physically weak.

"Despite his weakness, Mr. James showed a keen interest in current events," it added.

It was thought that China would release Mr. James as a gesture of friendship to Australia. The two countries established diplomatic relations last month.

## Transplant patients show high incidence of cancer

BOSTON (AP). — Medical researchers are compiling increasing evidence linking cancer with heart and kidney transplants, a member of the Harvard Medical School staff has reported.

Dr. Martin Hirsch said last week that transplant recipients show a "markedly increased" incidence of cancer. He said 96 cases of malignant tumours have been detected in patients throughout the world who have received organ transplants.

Dr. Hirsch said available statistics indicate that rare "reticulum cell sarcomas" are the most common form of cancer encountered in transplant patients. These tumours usually are located in the brain and spinal cord.

Statistics show that this type of cancer occurs 4,000 times as frequently among transplant patients than in a general population of similar age, Dr. Hirsch said.

The worldwide statistics have compiled largely under the direction of Dr. Israel Penn and Dr. Starzl of the University of Colorado and the Veterans Administration Hospital in Denver, Dr. Hirsch said.

These specialists have determined that the over-all incidence of cancer among transplant patients is 10 per cent, a number considered enough to justify continued organ transplantation for terminally ill patients, he said.

## J.D.L. demonstration inside U.N. building

UNITED NATIONS (Reuters). — Nine young members of the Jewish Defence League staged a short-lived demonstration near the U.N. Security Council chamber yesterday, manning themselves to posts, after charging that U.N. Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim had refused to accept their petition about Soviet Jews.

Guards used a chain of seven men and two women. The demonstrators were escorted out of the U.N., after failing to deliver the petition.

**CENTRAL HEATING BY THE AMERICAN SYSTEM**

WITH BASEBOARD CONVECTORS

**Slant/Fin-Hidron Ltd**

7 Sderot Ben Zion, Tel Aviv.  
Tel. 288717; 288969  
Jerusalem Branch: Tel. 231996

**Israel No. 1 Exclusive Sea Food Restaurant**

South American Atmosphere

**el mar** **מלך הים**

49 Iven-givrol st., T.A. Reservations Tel. 265763

**BIG JUICY PROFIT MAKER! SUNKIST COMMERCIAL ORANGE-JUICE EXTRACTOR**

For hotels, hospitals, supermarkets, schools, vacation hostels, kibbutzim, workers' cafeterias, army camps, etc.

corrosion-proof stainless steel reamer... designed to get all the juice

Distributor: J. L. HANSMAN  
34 Rehov Nahlat Benyamina, TEL AVIV Tel. 6525 - 5555  
Visit our stand at the International Hotel Exhibition at the Tel Aviv Fair Grounds every day until Friday, November 18.

**MINISTRY OF HEALTH REGISTERED NURSES:**

A course in **INTENSIVE CORONARY CARE**

will be opened by the Cardiological Department of the Rambam Hospital in Haifa.

Interested persons may apply to the Chief Nurses' Office of Rambam Hospital, Sunday-Friday, from 9 a.m. to 2 p.m. Those attending the course will receive a full salary. Graduates will have to undertake working at the hospital for one year.

Part-time work may be arranged.

**THE ISRAEL INSTITUTE OF PETROLEUM**

School for Petroleum Sciences

Members of the Oil industry are kindly invited to attend the lecture of **DR. F. FRENKEL** of London on **Developments in World Oil Industry** which will take place on Thursday, January 18, 1973, at 3 p.m. at the I.I.P. building, 26 Rehov Ha'universita, Ramat Aviv as part of the third advanced seminar on oil economics

**Los-Troncos**

RESTAURANT & PIZZERIA

THE REAL T-BONE STEAK PIZZA PANCAKES

YOU'VE BEEN LOOKING FOR IN ISRAEL ARE AVAILABLE ONLY AT

**Los-Troncos**

RESTAURANTS

NETANYA: Tel. 053-31182 on the Haifa-Tel Aviv Road (2 Km. towards Tel Aviv from the Netanya crossroad, at the "Sonic" station)

Kfar Ta'or: Tel. 065-37242 on the Afeka-Tiberias Road

THE BEST OF THE FAMOUS SOUTH AMERICAN CUISINE.

**BUY THE BEST**

**Amana**

**NOW**

50 cycle ■ True "Whole-House"

**CENTRAL SYSTEM AIR CONDITIONING**

The perfect solution for OFFICES and BUSINESS PREMISES

VILLAS and APARTMENTS

A size for every home or business. Compact design, yet efficient and economical. At a cost you can afford.

Amana backed by a century old tradition of fine craftsmanship

Free professional consultation

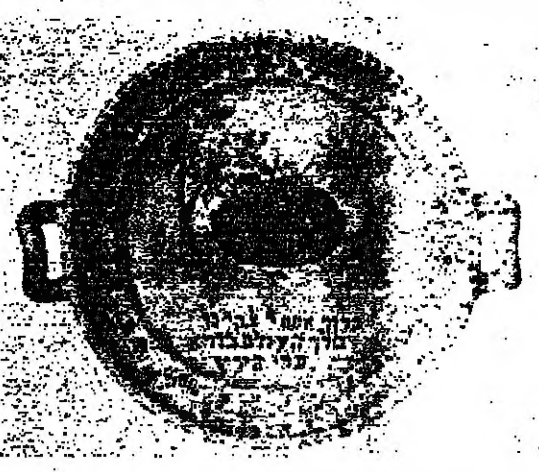
**SHARON AIRCONDITIONING INDUSTRIES LTD**

TAX FREE



הגבול האדום

The Tu-Bishvat festival is marked tomorrow. Dr. Pinchas H. Peli says the New Year for Trees has always been celebrated in the Land of Israel.



Detail of woodcut by Jacob Steinhart. The illustrations are from a Habad-Lubavitch book on the festival prepared for immigrants from the Soviet Union.

A fruit plate for the festival Tu-Bishvat dinner, Austria, 1820. The ceramic plate has the traditional blessing over fruit and around the border, "Fifteenth of the Month of Shvat, New Year for the Fruits of the Tree."

# NEW YEAR FOR TREES

TU-BISHVAT, the fifteenth of the month of Shvat, is not mentioned at all in the Bible as a special date of any kind. It is first mentioned in the New Testament (Luke 23:31).

Dr. Pinchas H. Peli, a leading expert on Jewish law, says that the festival of Tu-Bishvat is a very old one, dating back to the time of the Second Temple. He says that the festival is a time when the Jewish people celebrate the rebirth of the land of Israel and the return of the Jewish people to their homeland.

The festival of Tu-Bishvat is a time when the Jewish people celebrate the rebirth of the land of Israel and the return of the Jewish people to their homeland. It is a time when the Jewish people are reminded of their connection to the land and to the trees that grow in it.

Dr. Peli says that the festival of Tu-Bishvat is a time when the Jewish people celebrate the rebirth of the land of Israel and the return of the Jewish people to their homeland. He says that the festival is a time when the Jewish people are reminded of their connection to the land and to the trees that grow in it.

The festival of Tu-Bishvat is a time when the Jewish people celebrate the rebirth of the land of Israel and the return of the Jewish people to their homeland. It is a time when the Jewish people are reminded of their connection to the land and to the trees that grow in it.

Dr. Peli says that the festival of Tu-Bishvat is a time when the Jewish people celebrate the rebirth of the land of Israel and the return of the Jewish people to their homeland. He says that the festival is a time when the Jewish people are reminded of their connection to the land and to the trees that grow in it.

Dr. Peli says that the festival of Tu-Bishvat is a time when the Jewish people celebrate the rebirth of the land of Israel and the return of the Jewish people to their homeland. He says that the festival is a time when the Jewish people are reminded of their connection to the land and to the trees that grow in it.

The festival of Tu-Bishvat is a time when the Jewish people celebrate the rebirth of the land of Israel and the return of the Jewish people to their homeland. It is a time when the Jewish people are reminded of their connection to the land and to the trees that grow in it.

Dr. Peli says that the festival of Tu-Bishvat is a time when the Jewish people celebrate the rebirth of the land of Israel and the return of the Jewish people to their homeland. He says that the festival is a time when the Jewish people are reminded of their connection to the land and to the trees that grow in it.

## Russians land second buggy on moon

MOSCOW (Reuters). — The second Soviet automatic moon-buggy, Lunokhod-2, was soft-landed on the moon's surface early yesterday morning, and immediately began sending back television pictures to earth, the news agency Tass reported.

One piece of equipment on board the new Lunokhod is French. Under the Soviet-French agreement on co-operation in outer space, Lunokhod-2 carries a French corner reflector which will be used to continue experiments on the laser location of the moon.



## Soviet dissident-scientist in Britain for year

LONDON (AP). — A leading Soviet scientist and prominent member of Moscow's small dissident community, Zhores Medvedev, has arrived in Britain on a year's research project, the first time he has left Russia for 20 years.

Medvedev, 47, will spend the next year at Britain's National Institute for Medical Research at Mill Hill, London, working with Dr. Robin Holliday, head of the genetics division, on the genetic aspects of aging.

## 'Despicable anti-Semitism'

UNITED NATIONS (AP). — Israel said this week that the Russian novel, "The Promised Land," by Yuri Kolesnikov, contains "one of the most despicable anti-Jewish libels ever recorded."

## 'Ration gas' call in California

LOS ANGELES (AP). — A proposal that petrol should be rationed in most of southern California as an anti-smog measure has been proposed by the Administrator of the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, William Ruckelshaus.

Philippine-Chinese businessman Kim Seng, 52, awaits execution by firing squad in Manila at dawn on Monday. He was convicted of drug trafficking by a military tribunal.

## Mart's parliament of 250 million in first sitting

STRASBOURG (Reuters). — British, Irish and Danish politicians took part in their first meeting of the Common Market's European Parliament here yesterday.



### AND NOW JOHANNESBURG

#### An additional link in the Bank Leumi chain

The new representative office in Johannesburg will encourage increased trade between South Africa and Israel; will give banking advice to importers and exporters of both countries and will offer information and advice to prospective immigrants to Israel.

The new representative office in Johannesburg now joins the subsidiaries and representatives of Bank Leumi located in major business and commercial centres on four continents.

**BANK LEUMI LE-ISRAEL REPRESENTATIVE OFFICE**  
The Trust Bank Center, 56 Eliot Street, 6th floor  
Johannesburg, South Africa  
Tel. 217 975, 217 976

**BANK LEUMI**  
LE-ISRAEL B.M.



**LOUIS A. PINCUS**  
Chairman of the Executive,  
The Jewish Agency

On behalf of the Jewish Agency Executive, I am happy to welcome to Israel the members of the UJA Operation Israel Mission No. 8. Your wholehearted identification with the people of Israel and your profound concern for our needs have made of this annual mission a living expression of American Jewry's solidarity with the common destiny of Israel and the Jewish people.

In this twenty-fifth year of Israel's statehood, we look forward, with you, to the tasks and challenges that lie ahead. We look to the urgent challenge with which history has confronted us to receive in their tens of thousands the Jews of the Soviet Union for whom Israel is home and who seek to rebuild here their lives as Jews and free men and women.

With equal anticipation, we look to the challenge of building a new life for the remnant of Jews we must bring here from their persecution in Arab lands.

For those who came before, for those upon whom centuries of oppression and deprivation have placed enormous social and cultural handicaps in achieving their fullest potential in Israel's society, we look to the challenge of completing the uncompleted task, to assure for these victims of history a secure and fulfilling future.

We look forward to working with you in the achievement of the goals of this mission, that through the knowledge and inspiration you will derive here and will impart in your home communities, you will lead American Jewry to new heights of understanding and generosity in support of the United Jewish Appeal.

## WELCOME UJA OPERATION ISRAEL No. 8

**PARTICIPANTS**  
Mr. Bert Rabinowitz, Boston, Mass. — Mission Chairman

Mr. A. N. ABRAMOWITZ	Mr. Joe GOLLUSCH	Mr. Lee OPPENHEIMER
Mr. Alan ALTSHULER	Mr. Robert GOODMAN	Mr. David ORECK
Mr. Barry AXLER	Mr. Milton GORDON	Mr. Bernard OSTROW
Mr. Seymour BAUM	Mr. Neil GORDON	Mr. David OSTROW
Mr. Bruce BECKER	Mr. Arthur GROSSMAN	Mr. Ken PAILET
Mr. Daryl BERGER	Mr. Sherwood GUMBINER	Mr. Lawrence PHILIPS
Mr. Donald BERLIN	Mr. Carl GUTMAN	Mr. Bert RABINOWITZ
Mr. Bertram BERNAN	Mr. James GUTMANN	Mr. Jerome REED
Mr. Maurice BLETTERMAN	Mr. Mitchell GUTTENPLAN	Mr. Howard REITMAN
Mr. Henry BODENHEIMER	Mr. Sam HASPEL	Mr. Jerome RENSEL
Mr. Barton BORNSTEIN	Mr. James HELDMAN	Mr. Aaron ROSEN
Mr. Jonas BRACHFELD	Mr. Edward HELLER	Mr. Sigurd ROSEN
Mr. Paul BRAUN	Mr. Theo HELLER	Mr. James ROSENTHAL
Mr. Alexander BREST	Mr. Donald Lee HERMAN	Mr. Walter ROSENTHAL
Mr. Donald BRISMAN	Mr. Murray HERMAN	Mr. Bernard ROTH
Mr. Victor BROWN	Mr. Arndt VON HIPPEL	Mr. Laurence ROTH
Mr. William BUCHSBAUM	Mr. Alan JACOBS	Mr. Robert RUBIN
Mr. Richard BUCKMAN	Mr. Joseph JERRY	Mr. Saul RUBIN
Mr. Bruce CARTER	Mr. Frank JOSEPH	Mr. Arnold SALTZMAN
Mr. Richard COHEN	Mr. Howard KAHN	Mr. Jeffrey SCHAFFER
Mr. Abraham DERE	Mr. Gary KANALSTEIN	Mr. Robert SCHOOR
Mr. Edward DILLER	Mr. Allan KATZ	Mr. Irwin SCHULMAN
Mr. Stanley DILLER	Mr. Morton KATZ	Mr. Gary SCHREIBER
Mr. Jack DODICK	Mr. Robert KATZ	Mr. Lawrence SHARE
Mr. David DOMBECK	Mr. Harry KAUFMAN	Mr. William SHORE
Mr. O. Herman DRESKIN	Mr. Warren KOWALSKY	Mr. Robert SHOTT
Mr. Bernard DUBIN	Mr. Samuel LEAR	Mr. Thomas SICHEL
Mr. Thomas DULA	Mr. Morris LEVIN	Mr. Harvey SINGERMAN
Mr. E. Robert EBER	Mr. Albert LEWIS	Mr. Mark SINGERMAN
Mr. Donald EPSTEIN	Mr. Saul LIBBY	Mr. Charles SNYDER
Mr. Henry FEINBERG	Mr. Ira LIPMAN	Mr. Ralph STICK
Mr. Avron FOGELMAN	Mr. Edward LOEBMAN	Mr. Sidney SUSSMAN
Mr. Meyer FINE	Mr. Henry LOWENTRITT	Mr. Arnold SWITOW
Mr. William FRIEDLANDER	Mr. Edward LUDIN	Mr. Charles TOLAS
Mr. H. J. FRIEDMAN	Mr. Paul MEIER	Mr. Henry USEN
Mr. Robert FRIEDMAN	Mr. Harold MARKS	Mr. Carl Herman VOSS
Mr. Paul GARRIEL	Mr. Bruce MARMOR	Mr. Joseph WALKES
Mr. Kurt GITTYER	Mr. Herbert MEIS	Mr. Walter WEIL
Mr. Marshall GERSON	Mr. William MIMILES	Mr. Eli WERLIN
Mr. L. A. GLADSTONE	Mr. Donald MINTZ	Mr. Joseph WINGATE
Mr. S. Irwin GOLDBERG	Mr. Bert MYERS	Mr. Monroe WINGATE
Mr. Warren A. GOLDSTEIN	Mr. Paul NEWMAN	Mr. Oliver B. WINKLER
Mr. Donald GOLDWASSER	Mr. Jules NOVICK	Mr. Edward A. YOUNG
	Mr. Tom OELSNER	Mr. Victor YOKILIS

Presented by the Jewish Agency



## Geoffrey Wigoder's JEWISH SCENE

# Why the Russians are letting Jews go

NEWS constantly emerges from the Soviet Union of the struggle of Jewish dissidents fighting for the right to leave the country. The amount of publicity this now obtains must be unwelcome for the Russians, but the courage and apparent recklessness of the dissidents is largely the outcome of the Russians' own dilemma.

As soon as a person applies to leave the country, he is seen by the Russians as a traitor to Soviet Russia. He forfeits any privileges, he loses any decent job and his position in Soviet society. If he had previously had any stake whatever in Russia, this is now pulled away. In this position, the potential emigrant has nothing to lose by spectacular demonstrations, by talking to foreign newsmen or talking freely over the telephone abroad. And all this only serves to whip up the dissident movement inside Russia and strengthen support for it abroad. If these people were left meanwhile in their jobs and in their societal framework, they might be more afraid to stick their necks out. But this would clash with Soviet ideology and so cannot be allowed. And the Soviets find themselves in a vicious circle.

### Potential poison

One of the reasons for the breakthrough in emigration has been the Soviet decision that dissidents abroad are less of a danger than those who remain within and "poison the system." The Jews are seen as such a potential poison as they are the main spokesmen of opposition. This assessment of the Soviets is probably correct. Who now hears of Kuznetsov? Had he been still in Russia, he would have been hitting the headlines. And now Chazidze, whose Committee on Human Rights was extremely significant in the fight inside Russia, was allowed to go abroad — but not to return to Russia.

One remembers the White Russians in Europe and the U.S. in the 1920s and how they faded

away. And we know that Solzhenitsyn is determined not to leave the country because he understands that his moral position, were he outside Russia, would be infinitely less strong. Moreover, there are the brave ones in Russia who realize that if all the dissident leaders were to leave, the movement would collapse, and they feel the moral duty to lead the struggle from within.

An interesting, but largely individual, story of an intellectual who has left Russia has been given by a translator called Lev Navrozov, who is now living in New York. An interview with him has appeared in "Commentary," the prestigious monthly published by the American Jewish Committee.

Navrozov was Jewish on his mother's side but his father was a very typical Russian. His mother was in love with Russian culture and was ecstatic when she found a husband straight out of a Russian novel, and remained deliriously happy even though her life was hell. The father was killed in the war. Even at an early stage Lev and his selected group of friends were criticizing the glaring irrationalism of everything called "Soviet." By his adolescence he felt an infinite abhorrence for everything "Soviet." He could not think of escaping at that time for fear of reprisals against his mother. Despite his inner revolt, he became a successful and comparatively prosperous translator. He lived in a country house with a three-acre grove of birch trees and did not even send his son to school.

The invasion of Czechoslovakia also swept his ivory tower. A Jewish Stalinist neighbour, conscious of a resurgence of power, denounced him as a spy for Israel. Nothing happened. Then by means of a forged receipt, his neighbour denounced him for stealing money. At this time, quite suddenly and contrary to all sober predictions, several people they knew were allowed to go to Israel though they

had no close relations there. This was strange because anyone who had applied to be let out for motives other than joining relatives was considered as having committed a political trespass in that he was slandering the Russian way of life and undermining the authority of those in power, thereby setting a bad example for other inhabitants. In fact, until recently, to apply for a visa to join a relative in Israel was even as bad as applying for a visa to go elsewhere for motives other than joining a relative. And then suddenly it all turned around — applicants for Israel (but for no other country) were being let out even though their relatives in Israel were not "close relations."

Navrozov states that suddenly everything, including his country-house, had become meaningless. In no time, he sold his home and became one of the "Jews applying for exit visas to join their relatives in Israel."

### National values

Asked as to the spiritual background of these Jews, he explains that before the Six Day War, Jewishness in Russia was still largely where his mother had left it in 1903 when she went to the gymnasium to study Russian culture. There was an infatuation with everything Russian — which lasted until recent times "when every back in the hierarchy exclaims 'Russia!' — exactly as in the 1930s he exclaims 'Proletariat!'" This debasement of Russian national values has served to revive other national values — particularly Jewish ones that now have the tremendous advantage of novelty. And persecution could only add extra appeal, the appeal of a mystery revealed only to the initiated.

"The tables are turned," he comments. "At the beginning of the century Jews born of two Jewish parents wanted to be Russian. Now a Russian friend of mine without a streak of Jewish blood in him and having only in-laws in Israel went

there in truly national fervour. My wife gave him as a gift her family relic — a menorah which had been in the family for generations and was kept hidden during the Nazi occupation. This man was one of the pioneers of the exodus in Russia and initiated us and many others."

He continues: "My mother had gone to gymnasium with a vision of educated Russians (according to Russian literature) as fine, noble, intelligent Europeans with a streak of genius about them, and of Jews (according to Jewish literature) as tragicomic freaks, eager to be protected, refined and Europeanized by educated Russians. Somewhere in the unconscious of many Russian Jews the tragicomic imagery lingered until blasted out by the Six Day War. Nothing was believed to be funnier than a Jew forced to fire a rifle. Within six days it became clear that the Jewish State was a modern democracy populated by fine, noble, intelligent Europeans while the Russian military and their Egyptian clients turned out to be the tragicomic freaks."

### What you can do

The dissidents demonstrated that those in power had either to give a free hand to state security officials (and to a system of arbitrary reprisals) or had to insist on verifiable proof of trespass. For this "they cheated sometimes with their own blood, the unknown topography of trespass" and having revealed this topography for everyone to see, they included in the programme of "what you can do," the act of applying for a visa to join a relative in Israel. At first the visas were not granted. Then one of the dissidents, a physicist, explained to an applicant how she should apply to the court. After all, it is no trespass to apply to the court. To sustain his democratic experiment by experimenting on himself, he also applied for a visa to Israel. Soon both visas were granted. The precedent had been set.

## TWO-IN-ONE CROSSWORD

Use the same diagram for either the Easy or the Cryptic puzzle.

### EASY PUZZLE

**ACROSS**

2 Cleared with a broom (5)  
3 Insurgent (5)  
4 Answer (5)  
11 Enormously (3)  
12 Classical language (5)  
13 Bang (7)  
14 Ghastly (5)  
15 Skull (3)  
16 Rapidly behind (6)  
21 Declaration of dissent (7)  
22 Run away (4)  
23 Liberty (7)  
24 Frodo (3)  
25 Bitter dog (3)  
26 Trip (5)  
27 More precious (7)  
28 Silver disk (5)  
29 Ocean (3)  
30 Musical instrument (5)  
31 Flower (5)  
32 Wear away (5)

**DOWN**

1 Landing (5)  
2 Felice (7)  
3 De dressed in (5)  
4 Clergyman (5)  
5 Doctrine (5)  
6 Natural spinage (5)  
7 Sound of disapproval (3)  
8 Written communications (7)  
9 In favour of (3)  
10 Kingdom (5)  
11 Go into (5)  
12 Points of view (7)  
13 Diagrams (5)  
14 Animal (5)  
15 Predicted (7)  
16 Antenna (5)  
17 Owling (3)  
18 Main selective (5)  
19 Flapjacks (5)  
20 Stop (5)  
21 Ruminant (4)  
22 Writing implement (5)

### CRYPTIC PUZZLE

**ACROSS**

3 To rob in a way a man (5)  
10 Professional stand-up (5)  
11 Some new activity to compete (5)  
12 Jimmy's bad associate (3)  
13 A kind of foreign currency (5)  
14 Bit of rent revision for a bird (7)  
15 Two swallows half a pint when warm (5)  
16 See a day early (3)  
17 Work out how two is divided by five hundred (5)  
18 Rees and around evolving problems (5)  
19 Football line! (4)  
20 Shoggy to have money to gad about (5)

**DOWN**

1 A married, 2 Damsel, 3 A married, 4 A married, 5 A married, 6 A married, 7 A married, 8 A married, 9 A married, 10 A married, 11 A married, 12 A married, 13 A married, 14 A married, 15 A married, 16 A married, 17 A married, 18 A married, 19 A married, 20 A married, 21 A married, 22 A married, 23 A married, 24 A married, 25 A married, 26 A married, 27 A married, 28 A married, 29 A married, 30 A married, 31 A married, 32 A married, 33 A married, 34 A married, 35 A married, 36 A married, 37 A married, 38 A married, 39 A married, 40 A married, 41 A married, 42 A married, 43 A married, 44 A married, 45 A married, 46 A married, 47 A married, 48 A married, 49 A married, 50 A married, 51 A married, 52 A married, 53 A married, 54 A married, 55 A married, 56 A married, 57 A married, 58 A married, 59 A married, 60 A married, 61 A married, 62 A married, 63 A married, 64 A married, 65 A married, 66 A married, 67 A married, 68 A married, 69 A married, 70 A married, 71 A married, 72 A married, 73 A married, 74 A married, 75 A married, 76 A married, 77 A married, 78 A married, 79 A married, 80 A married, 81 A married, 82 A married, 83 A married, 84 A married, 85 A married, 86 A married, 87 A married, 88 A married, 89 A married, 90 A married, 91 A married, 92 A married, 93 A married, 94 A married, 95 A married, 96 A married, 97 A married, 98 A married, 99 A married, 100 A married, 101 A married, 102 A married, 103 A married, 104 A married, 105 A married, 106 A married, 107 A married, 108 A married, 109 A married, 110 A married, 111 A married, 112 A married, 113 A married, 114 A married, 115 A married, 116 A married, 117 A married, 118 A married, 119 A married, 120 A married, 121 A married, 122 A married, 123 A married, 124 A married, 125 A married, 126 A married, 127 A married, 128 A married, 129 A married, 130 A married, 131 A married, 132 A married, 133 A married, 134 A married, 135 A married, 136 A married, 137 A married, 138 A married, 139 A married, 140 A married, 141 A married, 142 A married, 143 A married, 144 A married, 145 A married, 146 A married, 147 A married, 148 A married, 149 A married, 150 A married, 151 A married, 152 A married, 153 A married, 154 A married, 155 A married, 156 A married, 157 A married, 158 A married, 159 A married, 160 A married, 161 A married, 162 A married, 163 A married, 164 A married, 165 A married, 166 A married, 167 A married, 168 A married, 169 A married, 170 A married, 171 A married, 172 A married, 173 A married, 174 A married, 175 A married, 176 A married, 177 A married, 178 A married, 179 A married, 180 A married, 181 A married, 182 A married, 183 A married, 184 A married, 185 A married, 186 A married, 187 A married, 188 A married, 189 A married, 190 A married, 191 A married, 192 A married, 193 A married, 194 A married, 195 A married, 196 A married, 197 A married, 198 A married, 199 A married, 200 A married, 201 A married, 202 A married, 203 A married, 204 A married, 205 A married, 206 A married, 207 A married, 208 A married, 209 A married, 210 A married, 211 A married, 212 A married, 213 A married, 214 A married, 215 A married, 216 A married, 217 A married, 218 A married, 219 A married, 220 A married, 221 A married, 222 A married, 223 A married, 224 A married, 225 A married, 226 A married, 227 A married, 228 A married, 229 A married, 230 A married, 231 A married, 232 A married, 233 A married, 234 A married, 235 A married, 236 A married, 237 A married, 238 A married, 239 A married, 240 A married, 241 A married, 242 A married, 243 A married, 244 A married, 245 A married, 246 A married, 247 A married, 248 A married, 249 A married, 250 A married, 251 A married, 252 A married, 253 A married, 254 A married, 255 A married, 256 A married, 257 A married, 258 A married, 259 A married, 260 A married, 261 A married, 262 A married, 263 A married, 264 A married, 265 A married, 266 A married, 267 A married, 268 A married, 269 A married, 270 A married, 271 A married, 272 A married, 273 A married, 274 A married, 275 A married, 276 A married, 277 A married, 278 A married, 279 A married, 280 A married, 281 A married, 282 A married, 283 A married, 284 A married, 285 A married, 286 A married, 287 A married, 288 A married, 289 A married, 290 A married, 291 A married, 292 A married, 293 A married, 294 A married, 295 A married, 296 A married, 297 A married, 298 A married, 299 A married, 300 A married, 301 A married, 302 A married, 303 A married, 304 A married, 305 A married, 306 A married, 307 A married, 308 A married, 309 A married, 310 A married, 311 A married, 312 A married, 313 A married, 314 A married, 315 A married, 316 A married, 317 A married, 318 A married, 319 A married, 320 A married, 321 A married, 322 A married, 323 A married, 324 A married, 325 A married, 326 A married, 327 A married, 328 A married, 329 A married, 330 A married, 331 A married, 332 A married, 333 A married, 334 A married, 335 A married, 336 A married, 337 A married, 338 A married, 339 A married, 340 A married, 341 A married, 342 A married, 343 A married, 344 A married, 345 A married, 346 A married, 347 A married, 348 A married, 349 A married, 350 A married, 351 A married, 352 A married, 353 A married, 354 A married, 355 A married, 356 A married, 357 A married, 358 A married, 359 A married, 360 A married, 361 A married, 362 A married, 363 A married, 364 A married, 365 A married, 366 A married, 367 A married, 368 A married, 369 A married, 370 A married, 371 A married, 372 A married, 373 A married, 374 A married, 375 A married, 376 A married, 377 A married, 378 A married, 379 A married, 380 A married, 381 A married, 382 A married, 383 A married, 384 A married, 385 A married, 386 A married, 387 A married, 388 A married, 389 A married, 390 A married, 391 A married, 392 A married, 393 A married, 394 A married, 395 A married, 396 A married, 397 A married, 398 A married, 399 A married, 400 A married, 401 A married, 402 A married, 403 A married, 404 A married, 405 A married, 406 A married, 407 A married, 408 A married, 409 A married, 410 A married, 411 A married, 412 A married, 413 A married, 414 A married, 415 A married, 416 A married, 417 A married, 418 A married, 419 A married, 420 A married, 421 A married, 422 A married, 423 A married, 424 A married, 425 A married, 426 A married, 427 A married, 428 A married, 429 A married, 430 A married, 431 A married, 432 A married, 433 A married, 434 A married, 435 A married, 436 A married, 437 A married, 438 A married, 439 A married, 440 A married, 441 A married, 442 A married, 443 A married, 444 A married, 445 A married, 446 A married, 447 A married, 448 A married, 449 A married, 450 A married, 451 A married, 452 A married, 453 A married, 454 A married, 455 A married, 456 A married, 457 A married, 458 A married, 459 A married, 460 A married, 461 A married, 462 A married, 463 A married, 464 A married, 465 A married, 466 A married, 467 A married, 468 A married, 469 A married, 470 A married, 471 A married, 472 A married, 473 A married, 474 A married, 475 A married, 476 A married, 477 A married, 478 A married, 479 A married, 480 A married, 481 A married, 482 A married, 483 A married, 484 A married, 485 A married, 486 A married, 487 A married, 488 A married, 489 A married, 490 A married, 491 A married, 492 A married, 493 A married, 494 A married, 495 A married, 496 A married, 497 A married, 498 A married, 499 A married, 500 A married, 501 A married, 502 A married, 503 A married, 504 A married, 505 A married, 506 A married, 507 A married, 508 A married, 509 A married, 510 A married, 511 A married, 512 A married, 513 A married, 514 A married, 515 A married, 516 A married, 517 A married, 518 A married, 519 A married, 520 A married, 521 A married, 522 A married, 523 A married, 524 A married, 525 A married, 526 A married, 527 A married, 528 A married, 529 A married, 530 A married, 531 A married, 532 A married, 533 A married, 534 A married, 535 A married, 536 A married, 537 A married, 538 A married, 539 A married, 540 A married, 541 A married, 542 A married, 543 A married, 544 A married, 545 A married, 546 A married, 547 A married, 548 A married, 549 A married, 550 A married, 551 A married, 552 A married, 553 A married, 554 A married, 555 A married, 556 A married, 557 A married, 558 A married, 559 A married, 560 A married, 561 A married, 562 A married, 563 A married, 564 A married, 565 A married, 566 A married, 567 A married, 568 A married, 569 A married, 570 A married, 571 A married, 572 A married, 573 A married, 574 A married, 575 A married, 576 A married, 577 A married, 578 A married, 579 A married, 580 A married, 581 A married, 582 A married, 583 A married, 584 A married, 585 A married, 586 A married, 587 A married, 588 A married, 589 A married, 590 A married, 591 A married, 592 A married, 593 A married, 594 A married, 595 A married, 596 A married, 597 A married, 598 A married, 599 A married, 600 A married, 601 A married, 602 A married, 603 A married, 604 A married, 605 A married, 606 A married, 607 A married, 608 A married, 609 A married, 610 A married, 611 A married, 612 A married, 613 A married, 614 A married, 615 A married, 616 A married, 617 A married, 618 A married, 619 A married, 620 A married, 621 A married, 622 A married, 623 A married, 624 A married, 625 A married, 626 A married, 627 A married, 628 A married, 629 A married, 630 A married, 631 A married, 632 A married, 633 A married, 634 A married, 635 A married, 636 A married, 637 A married, 638 A married, 639 A married, 640 A married, 641 A married, 642 A married, 643 A married, 644 A married, 645 A married, 646 A married, 647 A married, 648 A married, 649 A married, 650 A married, 651 A married, 652 A married, 653 A married, 654 A married, 655 A married, 656 A married, 657 A married, 658 A married, 659 A married, 660 A married, 661 A married, 662 A married, 663 A married, 664 A married, 665 A married, 666 A married, 667 A married, 668 A married, 669 A married, 670 A married, 671 A married, 672 A married, 673 A married, 674 A married, 675 A married, 676 A married, 677 A married, 678 A married, 679 A married, 680 A married, 681 A married, 682 A married, 683 A married, 684 A married, 685 A married, 686 A married, 687 A married, 688 A married, 689 A married, 690 A married, 691 A married, 692 A married, 693 A married, 694 A married, 695 A married, 696 A married, 697 A married, 698 A married, 699 A married, 700 A married, 701 A married, 702 A married, 703 A married, 704 A married, 705 A married, 706 A married, 707 A married, 708 A married, 709 A married, 710 A married, 711 A married, 712 A married, 713 A married, 714 A married, 715 A married, 716 A married, 717 A married, 718 A married, 719 A married, 720 A married, 721 A married, 722 A married, 723 A married, 724 A married, 725 A married, 726 A married, 727 A married, 728 A married, 729 A married, 730 A married, 731 A married, 732 A married, 733 A married, 734 A married, 735 A married, 736 A married, 737 A married, 738 A married, 739 A married, 740 A married, 741 A married, 742 A married, 743 A married, 744 A married, 745 A married, 746 A married, 747 A married, 748 A married, 749 A married, 750 A married, 751 A married, 752 A married, 753 A married, 754 A married, 755 A married, 756 A married, 757 A married, 758 A married, 759 A married, 760 A married, 761 A married, 762 A married, 763 A married, 764 A married, 765 A married, 766 A married, 767 A married, 768 A married, 769 A married, 770 A married, 771 A married, 772 A married, 773 A married, 774 A married, 775 A married, 776 A married, 777 A married, 778 A married, 779 A married, 780 A married, 781 A married, 782 A married, 783 A married, 784 A married, 785 A married, 786 A married, 787 A married, 788 A married, 789 A married, 790 A married, 791 A married, 792 A married, 793 A married, 794 A married, 795 A married, 796 A married, 797 A married, 798 A married, 799 A married, 800 A married, 801 A married, 802 A married, 803 A married, 804 A married, 805 A married, 806 A married, 807 A married, 808 A married, 809 A married, 810 A married, 811 A married, 812 A married, 813 A married, 814 A married, 815 A married, 816 A married, 817 A married, 818 A married, 819 A married, 820 A married, 821 A married, 822 A married, 823 A married, 824 A married, 825 A married, 826 A married, 827 A married, 828 A married, 829 A married, 830 A married, 831 A married, 832 A married, 833 A married, 834 A married, 835 A married, 836 A married, 837 A married, 838 A married, 839 A married, 840 A married, 841 A married, 842 A married, 843 A married, 844 A married, 845 A married, 846 A married, 847 A married, 848 A married, 849 A married, 850 A married, 851 A married, 852 A married, 853 A married, 854 A married, 855 A married, 856 A married, 857 A married, 858 A married, 859 A married, 860 A married, 861 A married, 862 A married, 863 A married, 864 A married, 865 A married, 866 A married, 867 A married, 868 A married, 869 A married, 870 A married, 871 A married, 872 A married, 873 A married, 874 A married, 875 A married, 876 A married, 877 A married, 878 A married, 879 A married, 880 A married, 881 A married, 882 A married, 883 A married, 884 A married, 885 A married, 886 A married, 887 A married, 888 A married, 889 A married, 890 A married, 891 A married, 892 A married, 893 A married, 894 A married, 895 A married, 896 A married, 897 A married, 898 A married, 899 A married, 900 A married, 901 A married, 902 A married, 903 A married, 904 A married, 905 A married, 906 A married, 907 A married, 908 A married, 909 A married, 910 A married, 911 A married, 912 A married, 913 A married, 914 A married, 915 A married, 916 A married, 917 A married, 918 A married, 919 A married, 920 A married, 921 A married, 922 A married, 923 A married, 924 A married, 925 A married, 926 A married, 927 A married, 928 A married, 929 A married, 930 A married, 931 A married, 932 A married, 933 A married, 934 A married, 935 A married, 936 A married, 937 A married, 938 A married, 939 A married, 940 A married, 941 A married, 942 A married, 943 A married, 944 A married, 945 A married, 946 A married, 947 A married, 948 A married, 949 A married, 950 A married, 951 A married, 952 A married, 953 A married, 954 A married, 955 A married, 956 A married, 957 A married, 958 A married, 959 A married, 960 A married, 961 A married, 962 A married, 963 A married, 964 A married, 965 A married, 966 A married, 967 A married, 968 A married, 969 A married, 970 A married, 971 A married, 972 A married, 973 A married, 974 A married, 975 A married, 976 A married, 977 A married, 978 A married, 979 A married, 980 A married, 981 A married, 982 A married, 983 A married, 984 A married, 985 A married, 986 A married, 987 A married, 988 A married, 989 A married, 990 A married, 991 A married, 992 A married, 993 A married, 994 A married, 995 A married, 996 A married, 997 A married, 998 A married, 999 A married, 1000 A married, 1001 A married, 1002 A married, 1003 A married, 1004 A married, 1005 A married, 1006 A married, 1007 A married, 1008 A married, 1009 A married, 1010 A married, 1011 A married, 1012 A married, 1013 A married, 1014 A married, 1015 A married, 1016 A married, 1017 A married, 1018 A married, 1019 A married, 1020 A married, 1021 A married, 1022 A married, 1023 A married, 1024 A married, 1025 A married, 1026 A married, 1027 A married, 1028 A married, 1029 A married, 1030 A married, 1031 A married, 1032 A married, 1033 A married, 1034 A married, 1035 A married, 1036 A married, 1037 A married, 1038 A married, 1039 A married, 1040 A married, 1041 A married, 1042 A married, 1043 A married, 1044 A married, 1045 A married, 1046 A married, 1047 A married, 1048 A married, 1049 A married, 1050 A married, 1051 A married, 1052 A married, 1053 A married, 1054 A married, 1055 A married, 1056 A married, 1057 A married, 1058 A married, 1059 A married, 1060 A married, 1061 A married, 1062 A married, 1063 A married, 1064 A married, 1065 A married, 1066 A married, 1067 A married, 1068 A married, 1069 A married, 1070 A married, 1071 A married, 1072 A married, 1073 A married, 1074 A married, 1075 A married, 1076 A married, 1077 A married, 1078 A married, 1079 A married, 1080 A married, 1081 A married, 1082 A married, 1083 A married, 1084 A married, 1085 A married, 1086 A married, 1087 A married, 1088 A married, 1089 A married, 1090 A married, 1091 A married, 1092 A married, 1093 A married, 1094 A married, 1095 A married, 1096 A married, 1097 A married, 1098 A married, 1099 A married, 1100 A married, 1101 A married, 1102 A married, 1103 A married, 1104 A married, 1105 A married, 1106 A married, 1107 A married, 1108 A married, 1109 A married, 1110 A married, 1111 A married, 1112 A married, 1113 A married, 1114 A married, 1115 A married, 1116 A married, 1117 A married, 1118 A married, 1119 A married, 1120 A married, 1121 A married, 1122 A married, 1123 A married, 1124 A married, 1125 A married, 1126 A married, 1127 A married, 1128 A married, 1129 A married, 1130 A married, 1131 A married, 1132 A married, 1133 A married, 1134 A married, 1135 A married, 1136 A married, 1137 A married, 1138 A married, 1139 A married, 1140 A married, 1141 A married, 1142 A married, 1143 A married, 1144 A married, 1145 A married, 1146 A married, 1147 A married, 1148 A married, 1149 A married, 1150 A married, 1151 A married, 1152 A married, 1153 A married, 1154 A married, 1155 A married, 1156 A married, 1157 A married, 1158 A married, 1159 A married, 1160 A married, 1161 A married, 1162 A married, 1163 A married, 1164 A married, 1165 A married, 1166 A married, 1167 A married, 1168 A married, 1169 A married, 1170 A married, 1171 A married, 1172 A married, 1173 A married, 1174 A married, 1175 A married, 1176 A married, 1177 A married, 1178 A married, 1179 A married, 1180 A married, 1181 A married, 1182 A married, 1183 A married, 1184 A married, 1185 A married, 1186 A married, 1187 A married, 1188 A married, 1189 A married, 1190 A married, 1191 A married, 1192 A married, 1193 A married, 1194 A married, 1195 A married, 1196 A married, 1197 A married, 1198 A married, 1199 A married, 1200 A married, 1201 A married, 1202 A married, 1203 A married, 1204 A married, 1205 A married, 1206 A married, 1207 A married, 1208 A married, 1209 A married, 1210 A married, 1211 A married, 1212 A married, 1213 A married, 1214 A married, 1215 A married, 1216 A married, 1217 A married, 1218 A married, 1219 A married, 1220 A married, 1221 A married, 1222 A married, 1223 A married, 1224 A married, 1225 A married, 1226 A married, 1227 A married, 1228 A married, 1229 A married, 1230 A married, 1231 A married, 1232 A married, 1233 A married, 1234 A married, 1235 A married, 1236 A married, 1237 A married, 1238 A married, 1239 A married, 1240 A married, 1241 A married, 1242 A married, 1243 A married, 1244 A married, 1245 A married, 1246 A married, 1247 A married, 1248 A married, 1249 A married, 1250 A married, 1251 A married, 1252 A married, 1253 A married, 1254 A married, 1255 A married, 1256 A married, 1257 A married, 1258 A married, 1259 A married, 1260 A married, 1261 A married, 1262 A married, 1263 A married, 1264 A married, 1265 A married, 1266 A married, 1267 A married, 1268 A married, 1269 A married, 1270 A married, 1271 A married, 1272 A married, 1273 A married, 1274 A married, 1275 A married, 1276 A married, 1277 A married, 1278 A married, 1279 A married, 1280 A married, 1281 A married, 1282 A married, 1283 A married, 1284 A married, 1285 A married, 1286 A married, 1287 A married, 1288 A married, 1289 A married, 1290 A married, 1291 A married, 1292 A married, 1293 A married, 1294 A married, 1295 A married, 1296 A married, 1297 A married, 129



הבית האמריקני

# '778 SAGA'

By Catherine Rosenheimer  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

**TEL AVIV.** — JOD Week's opening on Sunday night was very much on the old theme. The need to encourage foreign capital investment in the food industry, accounted for by predictions of massive inflation, was a major point of the evening. A good many examples of old-new, large scale and technologically advanced factories mushrooming up overnight (and sometimes folding down with similar speed) were seen alongside the old-established concerns on the exhibit.

Once upon a time, there was a family story behind virtually every Israeli industrial concern. Today's industrial scene here tends to be towards de-personalization, with the main stories being of over-bids, contraband, extension, computerization and all the rest.

The story runs contrary to these. It is the story of a small concern which has grown, slowly but surely, over the years, of one who is moving with the times, gradually achieving a firm and satisfactory foothold in the export market. At the same time, it is the story of a firm which, far from its identity as a small family concern, has just recently brought "family wheel" full circle.

The title might be "Balfour of Beit Yitshak" or even the "778 Saga". The story really starts back in 1948 when Fay Isaac and his brother, Coral Benjamin, started making jams in the kitchen. They had migrated with their husbands and families from London a few years earlier and both Joe Isaacs and Coral Benjamin were finding themselves as inexperienced farmers on the Beit Yitshak.

The idea was to boost the meagre incomes by selling "homemade" preserves — an idea which, at the time, was developed into a line of "J and B Farm products" in the form of jams and various types of preserves. The first present-day chapter in the Yitshak story really started in 1950, in those early years, in the Beit Yitshak, then a young Tripolitanian boy married the owner of the local taxi.

**RESCUED BY BALFOUR**

From the start, Balfour took it on himself to help us, and to rescue us from our lack of knowledge of the local language and the local customs. He was constantly running errands for us, finding us customers for our first pots of jam. There are really no words to describe his loyalty and devotion to us from the start — and it really was mutual love affair.

Balfour would often refuse to accept any payment from us, still his taxi service — and soon on his own initiative, he hired a driver for his taxi and came to work for us full time. I think he was really able to afford to work for us all because of the income he got from his taxi. Balfour became Jack's all-trades and really indispensable. It may be fun looking back but believe me it wasn't such fun at the time.

Balfour became not only Beit Yitshak's driver, but also buyer for



The new, expanded Beit Yitshak "family": Left to right, Joe Isaacs, Balfour Halfon, Fay Isaac and Yehuda Travish — all equal partners in the business.

four was busy scheming. Over one exciting weekend phone calls went back and forth between Beit Yitshak and Los Angeles — and the deal was made. Balfour and Yehuda between them bought up 50 per cent of Beit Yitshak.

We are now four equal partners, and Yehuda has been working happily with us since September. As full members of the family, Balfour and Yehuda are all set to branch out into new products, determined to double this year's exports of \$200,000 as soon as they can.

**ROMANCE**

The story doesn't quite end here: three months ago another member of Balfour's family, his young brother Jackie, joined the firm as a salesman. He renewed his childhood acquaintance with Penny Benjamin — Fay's niece — and last Saturday the Beit Yitshak family gathered in its entirety to celebrate their engagement — an alliance which should take care of ownership and management for a few generations to come!

Other members of the "family" present included Sales Manager Stan Cohen who considers himself an adopted son to the family, knew Joe Isaacs back in London when he was a member of the boys' club he used to run there, and whose connections with the business date back to the early 'fifties when he used to send Fay Isaac's booklets on "Basic Steps in Jam and Preserves Making" — the basis of today's more sophisticated recipes. And, last but not least, was the family guest of honour, Grandma Lyons. Fay and Coral's mother who, appropriately enough, celebrates her 80th birthday during JOD Week, and used to paste and sign all the labels for the early Beit Yitshak products, — very much a part of the 778 family story.

**RESETTING IN ISRAEL**

Just then, his brother-in-law, Yehuda Travish, paid a short visit to Israel, having spent twenty years in the States as a flight engineer and later as the owner of a big laundry business, looking around for job prospects, hoping to re-settle in Israel. Yehuda returned to the States somewhat disappointed — but Balfour

# 'Lib' means many things

By Lea Levari  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

**EXACTLY** what kind of "equality" or "liberation" do women want? Are they willing to relinquish the respect and external trappings of womanhood and to accept additional burdens over and above their traditional roles?

These questions were raised again and again at last Thursday's meeting of the International Women's Club — a group composed of Israeli women and wives of foreign diplomats stationed here. Though not by any means a women's lib group, the club devoted this meeting (held at the Tel Aviv Museum) to the controversial and multifaceted problem of women's lib.

Ayodele Aldwum Olu — a nursing educator and wife of the Ambassador of Ghana — warned women's lib advocates to watch where they are leading their movement. "Women in Ghana are now trying to free themselves from some of their burdens. Women in my country have most of the economy in their hands and also have to bear and raise children. Since polygamous marriage is still acceptable, many men have several wives and each supports her own children."

**ROSE PICTURE**

Victoria Ostrovsky Cohen — district attorney for the central district — painted a rather rosy picture of women's equal status under Israeli law. "From what I understand, a great many women in the United States and elsewhere would object to the over-protection Israeli

women have under the law." She was referring to restrictions against firing pregnant women and maternity leave provisions — but she herself admitted a male employer might think twice before hiring a woman.

The women's lib representative at the meeting — a Weizmann Institute doctoral student in chemistry named Pina Kreindel — was much less militant than expected. "Everyone — both the panelists and the questioners from the floor — is worried about preserving the respect and prestige of women and mothers. I never knew housewives were so respected. They are often very lonely, isolated from their husbands and from their society. But we have no objection to women being housewives if that's what they want. We only say women should have a free choice, and that the reason they really don't have one today is because of our conditioning and education. The girl is inevitably told things like 'don't be too intelligent; no man wants a professor'."

**BRAIN-WASHED**

Interestingly enough, the most vocal "women's lib" advocate on the panel was Aida Serjyna, a columnist in this newspaper, who was invited because of a recent column in which he fought the women's battle for them. "We men are so brain-washed by the man's world concept that in a recent book, 'The Naked Ape,' a very serious zoologist said the human female breast was designed to attract the male, as the ape female's buttocks attracted the male ape. Only a man could see it that way. A woman would see the primary function of the breast as nutritional. If you want to see how men view women, all you have to do is study an

issue of "Playboy." As a spy from the enemy camp, I can tell you the news isn't good; I think the situation is worse than even the women's lib people say."

One questioner from the floor asked what a career woman should do if she has a sick child at home but must make a speech or public appearance. Mrs. Ostrovsky Cohen: "When I have a sick child at home and have to go to court, I go to court. If I absolutely can't go to court, I send the judge a note saying I'm sick — not that my child is sick. I have many women working for me and they do the same." Mrs. Zena Harman, M.K., who was moderator of the panel, had another solution: "When I had a sick child and had to go somewhere, I would go and have my husband stay home."

The general aim of the International Women's Club is to acquaint the foreign women with Israel. Activities include tours, lectures on archaeology at Tel Aviv University and monthly meetings at which a wide range of topics are discussed.

The club was founded almost four years ago by Helen Zurlinden, wife of the Counselor at the American Embassy, who was also its first chairman.

**BEGED OR**  
at home in Israel...



# Tu-Bishvat fruit dishes

By Molly Lyons Bar-David

**SYMBOLIC** of Pharaoh's fate is a casserole called Pharaoh's Wheel, which is a Tu-Bishvat dish. The sauce is reminiscent of the Red Sea, the black raisins and white nuts swimming in the gravy represent the Egyptians and their steeds. As this dish is eaten on Shabbat Beshvilah, (and also linked to Tu-Bishvat) when the portion of the Law pertaining to this event is read in a warming oven overnight — in plenty of sauce.

However, many fruit dishes are used on Tu-Bishvat. Even the "cabbage" (Arabic word for carrots) or date syrup cake. It was the only sweetener we had during World War II and the austerity days just after the foundation of Israel.

**Pharaoh's Wheel**  
1/2 kilo narrow egg noodles, 2 1/2 cups meat gravy, 1 cup raisins, 200 grams sausage thinly sliced, 1/2 cup pine nuts (or pecans or almonds).

If you use a package of meat gravy — mix it with water and bring it to a boil. You can use other gravies saved from other meat dishes for this dish. Boil the noodles for 10 minutes. Drain. In a greased casserole put alternate layers of the noodles, meat gravy, and

sausage, sprinkled with raisins and pine nuts. The top layer should be of noodles, with a circular border of sausage. Heat in a 400F oven for about 20 minutes. The dish should have plenty of gravy, as it must be succulent.

**Dibbs Cake**  
4 cups sifted flour, 1 tablespoon baking soda (or any baking powder you wish), 2 eggs, 5 tbsp. sugar, 1/2 cup oil, 200 (or even 250) grams of carob, or date syrup if you can find it on the market, or any other syrup or even honey, 1/2 cup orange juice.

Sift together the flour and baking soda or baking powder. Beat the eggs and gradually beat in the sugar. Beat in the oil, syrup or honey, and orange juice, then stir in the flour mixture. Grease a loaf pan and pour in the batter. Bake at 325F for about 1 1/2 hours, or until glazed on top and a straw inserted into the cake comes out clean. Cool on a rack before removing from the pan.

**Date Nut Loaf**  
3 cups sifted flour, 4 tsp. baking powder, 1/2 cup sugar, 1 tsp. salt, 1 cup chopped dates, 1/2 cup chopped pecans or almonds or walnuts, 1 beaten egg, 1 1/2 cups milk, 2 tbsp. melted margarine.

Sift together the flour, baking powder, sugar and salt, then add the dates and nuts and mix. Beat the egg, milk, and margarine together and add to the flour mix-

ture. Work together. Turn into a buttered loaf pan and let stand for half an hour. Bake in a moderate oven 350F — for about 1 1/2 hours. Cool on a rack. Serve sliced with a spread of butter.

**Orange Nut Cookies**  
1 cup soft margarine, 1/2 cup white sugar, 1/2 cup brown sugar, 2 eggs, 1 tbsp. orange juice, 2 1/2 cups sifted flour, 1/2 tsp. soda, 1 tsp. salt, 2 tbsp. grated orange rind, 1/2 cup chopped nuts.

Mix together the margarine, sugar, eggs, and juice. Sift together the flour, soda, and salt. Add to the mixture, with the rind. Add the nuts. Knead into a long smooth roll and chill overnight in the refrigerator. With a sharp knife, cut in thin slices and bake until lightly browned — about 8 minutes in a very hot oven, 400F. This makes about 50 cookies.

**Pomelo Ambrosia**  
1 pomelo, 6 oranges, 5 tbsp. powdered sugar, 1 cup sweet shredded coconut.

Cut the pomelo (or grapefruit, if you wish) into sections, remove all membranes and seeds. Slice the oranges very thin. Into a glass bowl or sherbet glasses put alternate layers of pomelo flakes and orange slices. Drizzle a little curacao on each layer of oranges and dust with sugar. Just before serving top generously with shredded sweet coconut.

**WE CONSULTED**  
our car-owning friends

**WE CHECKED**  
servicing throughout the country

**WE COMPARED**  
prices of used cars

**WE DECIDED ON**

# OPTEL

NEW STYLING • TOP SAFETY • MAXIMUM COMFORT •  
MODERN, EFFECTIVE WHEEL SUSPENSION •  
POWERFUL, ECONOMIC ENGINE

## 73

Sole distributors:  
**LEO GOLDBERG LTD.**

Branches:  
Tel Aviv: 65 Derech Petah Tikva, Tel. 234111  
Jerusalem: 15 Rehov Shlomzion Hamalka, Tel. 538211  
Haifa: 64 Rehov Hamecholim, Tel. 22125  
Beer-Sheva: 40 Rehov Shlomzion Hamalka, Tel. 234966

Agents:  
1. Haifa: Walter Ya'akov, Beit Hamecholim Haifa Ltd., 19 Rehov Yafa, Tel. 538211  
2. Netanya: Yehuda Rosenwasser, 12 Rehov Hanatzi, Tel. 24492  
3. Jerusalem: Auto Chai, 18 Rehov Shlomzion Hamalka, Tel. 234966

## "VITA" FIRST AGAIN!

In two popularity polls:  
"The Choice Soup" 1973  
and "Best Buy" 1973

chicken soup makes  
a good meal better

**MISS BEGED OR**  
dinner tonight?  
Tel. 624-6666  
Open 10:15-11:30  
Closed 12:00-1:00  
Sat. 10:15-11:30

**And for the special night**  
their very special party  
**LADY BEGED OR**  
dinner tonight?  
Tel. 624-6666  
Open 10:15-11:30  
Closed 12:00-1:00

**THE VOUTIQUE**  
dinner tonight?  
Tel. 624-6666  
Open 10:15-11:30  
Closed 12:00-1:00

**Begeed Or**  
leather wear  
Available in Jerusalem  
AT  
**Roselle**  
Tel. 624-6666



— 100 —

PERDRE



## ON THE AIR

**INSTRUCTIONAL:** 9.05 Art  
9.55 Technical Drawing 9.55  
Math 7. 11.05 Biology 9. 11.3  
8. 12.30 Geometry 6. 12.35 P  
1.15 Science 7. 3.10 "25 P  
This Week" 4.00 Kinderga  
Story. 4.34 How to build  
(film). 4.36 The Dolphin: 3  
Science 7. 5.02 Chess - I  
Children's Programme: 6  
Headlines. 6.33 Messages to  
and friends. 7.50-7.45 News.

**Hebrew Programs: 7:08**  
**Maccabi: Red Star basketball**  
**live from Belgrade. 8:30 M.**  
**Kleim - Weekly Magazine**  
**and Culture. 9:30. "Tiger"**  
**suspense film with Hayley**  
**Mills. 10:45 News.**

**IMMIGRANTS' HOV**  
**457 and 423 M.**  
**7:00 p.m. News; Hebrew 1**  
**Georgian. 7:30 Yiddish. 8:00 I.**  
**Mograb 3:30 Romanian. 8:45**  
**FOURTH PROGRAM**

News in English: 7.00 a.m.  
 3.30 p.m. News in French: 7.15  
 and 3.45 p.m.  
 Arabic Programme: 5.55-7.00  
 9.99 a.m. 10.58 a.m.-1.30 p.m.  
 p.m., 9.00 p.m.-12.15 a.m.  
**ENGLISH PROGRAM**  
 497, 289, 443, 42 M  
 737, 1625, 677, 7180 k  
 7.00 a.m. News and Israel  
 view. 1.30 p.m. Jerusalem  
 News and "Be my Guest."

desk - News and Newsread  
English broadcast from J  
Europe and United Kingdom  
2035-2115 GMT  
31.17 M., 9625 KHZ  
68.63 M. 6170 KHZ  
To Africa:  
2035-2115 GMT  
33.3 M., 9000 KHZ  
ARMY PROGRAMME  
210, 225 and 228 M  
10.58 a.m. Opening. 11.00 M  
"Warm and Tasty." 11.15  
American SW. Daily. 11.20.

Tasty" (cont.). 12.00 News. 12.15  
 and Tasty" (cont.). 12.15  
 12.15 "Warm and Tasty" (cont.)  
 The Star of the HIT Parade  
 quests (cont.). 1.00 News. 1.15  
 (cont.). 1.30 Who Wins, who  
 Requesting (cont.). 1.55 Ammu  
 2.00 News. 2.05 Personal Ann  
 2.10 Close Down.  
 2.57 Opening. 3.00 News.  
 Call — with Alex Ansky.  
 4.05 Please Call (cont.). 4.  
 Defence People — What thou

8.00 News. 8.05 Bow and a  
Zahak's Diary. 8.00 News. 8.0  
Statehood. 7.00 News. 7.05  
Statehood (cont.). 8.00 News.  
Local Music — Poulenc: Co  
Organ. 8.40 Intermezzo: 9.00  
Yesterday's Elite and tomorrow  
10.00 News. 10.05 Tonight —  
cast with Y. Ben-Porat. 11.00  
Tonight (cont.). 11.10 In  
Events. 11.15 Tonight (con  
News. 12.05 Midnight Talk.  
Down.

**VOICE OF AMERICA**  
**238 M. (Medium Wave)**  
**5.00 a.m. The Breakfast Show**  
**Music, Topical Reports and**  
**4.00 News in Special English**  
**Special English Feature. 4.30**  
**sound. 5.05 Report to South**  
**News in Special English. 6.**  
**English Feature. 11.00 Report**  
**Middle East, Africa, Europe.**  
**in Special English. 12.15 Sp**  
**ish Feature. 12.30 Music (Po**  
**pular). 1.00 News and Topical**  
**1.15 Music U.S.A. (Jazz)**

**JERUSALEM CALL**  
292, 407 and 448 Me.  
(677, 727 and 1025 kHz)  
1.30-2 p.m.  
English Programme

**MEDITATION**  
conducted by a disciple  
great Indian spiritual  
**SRI CHINMOY**

Wednesday, January 17,  
at the Sivananda Yoga  
35 Behov Ben Yehuda, Jeru  
ADMISSION FREE.

**Medical institution**

**CITY OF HAIFA**

## SECRETARY

### of Education

Committees of the School of Education  
Written material. Coordination of  
contacts and correspondence with  
other institutions in Israel and

**BASIC JUDAISM**  
many requests

**ANCE**  
series of lectures on  
**AND RELIGIOUS PRACTICE**  
**PROF. CHARLES LIEBMAN**  
**AND STATE" — JEWISH ST**  
**February 1, 1973:**  
**RAIDS: T**

AND JEWISH TRADITION.  
February 15, 1973:  
Hebrew University  
TECHNOLOGICAL SOCIETY  
SON, Bar-Ilan University.  
March 1, 1973:  
AND THEIR RATIONAL  
and the Ulpan is open to the

TEL AVIV. TIME  
ON FREE







## ROME AND JERUSALEM

PRIME Minister Meir has not had an easy row to hoe on her current trip. First President Pompidou did his best to stop her coming to France to the Socialist Conference, and only at the last moment remembered his own dignity sufficiently to declare that all the heads of state coming to the Conference would be seen as interfering with the French elections in March, and not only Mrs. Meir. Official French personalities who wished to call on Mrs. Meir came to look for her at the Embassy, and in the end both the Conference and Mrs. Meir's visit passed off smoothly enough.

Whether the Socialist gathering will harm President Pompidou's chances in the elections or not is something not open to proof, but one would suppose that his failure to realize that mere angry invectives will not stop Mrs. Meir from carrying out a programme on which she has decided will be remembered as poor judgement.

It seems unfortunate that Mrs. Meir should have met up with more intransigence in Rome, though this time not on a personal level. There is no doubt that the first visit of an Israeli premier to the Pope is a historic occasion, as Mrs. Meir said, and probably the most important element on this occasion was that the Pope should have expressed his appreciation of the manner in which Israel cares for the Christian Holy Places in Jerusalem.

Since long before the establishment of Israel the Vatican was always perturbed at the idea that Israel might some day have control of Jerusalem, and this unexpressed fear, never put openly into words, has lain be-

hind the basically anti-Israel attitude of Rome.

The Vatican raised no objections — and had no fears — when the late King Abdullah of Jordan, in 1948, occupied the West Bank, which had been earmarked by the U.N. for part of the Palestinian state, and then also included the eastern part of Jerusalem and the Old City that were, under the Partition Plan, to have been internationalized. But the Church has no history of conflict with Islam as with the Jewish people, and Jewish control of Jerusalem was genuinely feared by the Vatican, first by those who believed there would be some act of retaliation for the centuries of persecution; and also by those who have always held the Jews in low esteem and could not stomach the idea of recognizing Jewish rule in the Holy City. It is this more than pro-Arab feeling that may be behind the extraordinary statement put out by the Pope's official spokesman in Rome, for neither Middle Eastern oil nor Arab trade play much part in Vatican policies.

It is obviously desirable that ultimately, and without derogation of Israel's temporal sovereignty, both Christians and Moslems should feel that the control of their holy places in Jerusalem has been arranged in a manner satisfactory to them — but in such a way that we may be assured that neither the vaults of mosques nor the store-rooms of convents are hiding places for armed men, as they were in 1967. This means once more that peace, real peace, must come first. It is likely that Mrs. Meir was able to explain the difficulties of achieving such peace to His Holiness. She has never been at a loss when the occasion requires plain speaking.

## GIAP: HANOI'S 'VOLCANO UNDER THE SNOW' Soldier of the 'bush academy'

SAIGON (Reuters). — General Vo Nguyen Giap masterminded the defeat of the French in Indo-China and then unflinchingly took on America's great war machine with his comparatively small forces.

Known as "Nui Lua" (Volcano under the Snow) to his followers, the North Vietnamese Defense Minister and Commander-in-Chief is regarded as one of the world's great military strategists.

Yet he never even trained formally as a soldier. He once boasted that "the only military academy I have been to is that of the bush."

His writings about guerrilla warfare have become textbooks for revolutionaries all over the world, who are inspired by such Giap axioms as "a people's army is always capable of overcoming an aggressor's forces whatever they may be."

The first great triumph of the round-faced general came at Dien Bien Phu, a Vietnamese valley where he vanquished the French forces in 1954. France agreed to withdraw from Indo-China and was eventually replaced by the U.S.

After Dien Bien Phu and under the Geneva agreements on the future of Indo-China, North Vietnam became an independent state, divided at the 17th parallel from South Vietnam.

**Organizer of victory**  
General Giap, known simply to North Vietnamese as "the organizer of the victory," rose to Deputy Premier and member of the Communist Party's policy-making Politburo, as well as retaining his top military posts.

Eighteen years later, the world watched with amazement as Giap's forces — with Soviet and Chinese military aid — ultimately forced the U.S. Government to withdraw the bulk of American forces from Vietnam.

Last February General Giap said in Hanoi: "No brutal force whatsoever, no threat of force, can away the determination of the Vietnamese, Lao and Cambodian peoples to fight U.S. imperialism until final victory."

Then, last spring, the North Vietnamese launched a "classic Giap offensive."

The trademarks were the use of ambushes and roadblocks, unexpected assaults and careful marshalling of forces in far-flung battlefields to extend the more numerous Saigon forces.

**Ascetic life**  
General Giap, now 60, leads an ascetic life. He neither smokes nor drinks, but he can turn on a certain charm for visitors which conceals his sharp, ruthless views.

He was once quoted as saying: "The life and death of human beings means nothing. Every minute thousands of people die all over the world."

In his early career General Giap idolized Napoleon and could describe in detail every one of the French Emperor's campaigns.

Unlike Napoleon, he wears ill-fitting uniforms with no insignia, and often wears sandals made out of rubber tyres.



The general and his men.

(APF)

Even if much of his military support comes from Moscow, he often embraces the views of Chinese leader Mao Tse-tung on warfare. At the start of the U.S. intervention in Vietnam he said on French television: "Things are going badly with the enemy because the South Vietnamese soldiers do not want to fight for the Americans. But we are in no hurry. The longer we wait the greater will be the American defeat."

Vo Nguyen Giap was born on September 1, 1912, the son of a peasant scholar who cultivated his rice fields for an income. The future general was born in a part of Central Vietnam then called Annam, just north of the 17th parallel dividing North and South Vietnam.

At the age of 18 he was imprisoned by the French colonial rulers for Communist activities. He was freed later and gained a law degree at Hanoi University.

For a time he worked as a teacher and in his slow way of speaking about military strategy he still sounds more like a scholar than a top soldier.

He became a close friend of the late Ho Chi Minh, leader of the Vietnam independence movement, who later became President of North Vietnam.

General Giap spent most of World War II in China, preparing for the day at the end of the war when the Vietnam seized power. He appointed him Interior Minister of the provisional government.

The long war in Vietnam began in December, 1946, when the Vietminh attacked Hanoi. By this time Giap was commander of the armed forces and remodelled his troops on the Communist pattern with an organizational ability which deeply impressed Ho.

At first General Giap employed guerrilla tactics on the Mao model but later switched to large-scale offensives against the French rulers.

In 1950 he launched his first major offensive, forcing the French to evacuate the entire upper Tonkin region, now part of North Vietnam, and many other fortified positions.

The Vietminh, later to become the Vietcong in South Vietnam, had a small force and in 1951 General Giap sustained four serious defeats. But he steadily built up his forces to the point of them being able to win the historic victory at Dien Bien Phu. Six years later, his regular forces numbered 350,000, backed by a People's Militia of another 200,000.

Like Mao, he believes in prolonged campaigns, if necessary, until the enemy becomes tired. At this point he makes his major thrust towards victory.

General Giap married the daughter of a university professor in Hanoi in 1939. She died in a French prison four years later after the death of their daughter.

The general was said to have married for a second time in 1947, but little is known of his private life.

## Dry Bones



ISRAEL PRESS

## Golda and the Pope

Davar (Histadrut) writes: "Aside from its historic importance, the talk between Mrs. Meir and Pope Paul VI is of immediate value. The talk was conducted on the basis of Israel's basic positions: that Jerusalem is the Capital of Israel and under her absolute sovereignty, that the freedom of religion and worship is assured in Jerusalem to members of all faiths, and that it will be possible in future to institutionalize the status of the Holy Places." The paper goes on to stress "the political achievement of the Prime Minister's meeting with the Pope and with the leaders of Italy, which will enhance Israel's position not only among the hun-

dreds of millions of the world's Catholics, but also throughout the international arena."

Ha'aretz (National Religious) says that "the dialogue between Mrs. Meir — as the representative of the State of Israel — and the head of the Catholic Church is of greater significance than an ordinary meeting on the political plane." The paper notes that the Pope thanked the Prime Minister for Israel's "proper attitude to Christianity's spiritual heritage" and remarks that this fact is a basis for "the proper relations existing between the Vatican and Israel." The paper further remarks that, "while there is no change in the Pope's conservative attitude towards Israel, considerable importance attaches to the fact that he wanted to hear the Prime Minister's views on various issues."

**STEREO 25**  
AMPLIFIERS • TUNERS • SPEAKERS  
**NATIONAL**  
Daily first orders accepted  
25, HERZL ST., HAIFA, TEL. 641582

## OBSERVER

January 14, 1973

\* MOSCOW JEWS DOUBT LATEST CONCESSIONS by Lajos Lederer

\* VIETNAM: THE TIME TO SETTLE

\* AFRICA IN TURMOIL Available everywhere

BRONFMAN'S AGENCY LTD.

Got something to sell?  
40,000 people read  
POST every Friday

At Haifa (Haifa) states: "The particular importance of the Prime Minister's talks with the Pope, and with the President and Prime Minister of Italy, lies in the very fact of their having been held — just after the visit to Paris. While the Prime Minister's meeting with the Pope does not yet constitute de jure recognition of Israel by the Holy See, it does represent de facto acknowledgement of the existence of the State of Israel."

Ha'aretz (non-party) scores the Jerusalem Municipality for "its inefficient management of the situation in the Capital yesterday, complaining in particular of lack of coordination between the various factors in the emergency headquarters set up, and the fact that seven hours elapsed between the time of the appeal issued to the IDF, to dispatch half-tracks to help in clearing main thoroughfares and their arrival on the scene." The paper goes on to charge "Egged" with disregard for the public, in that "despite the Jerusalem Municipality's appeals for snow-chains to be affixed to the wheels of buses, the company did nothing, and was thus unable to serve the public." The paper concludes: "It is inconceivable that the Capital of Israel should be cut off due to an ordinary phenomenon of nature as snow."

## GOLDA'S VISIT TO FRANCE

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post  
Sir, — It is amusing to read the various statements made by French statesmen, including President Pompidou, concerning the visit to Paris of five heads of socialist governments for a meeting of the Socialist International. President Pompidou said he considered this as an obvious interference in French internal politics. With all due respect to the French President, he seems to have forgotten the visit of the late President de Gaulle in 1968 to Canada shortly before the Canadian elections, when he cried: "Vive le Québec libre! Vive la France!" — and the late President was on a state visit.  
S. MARX

Bearsheba, January 10.

## Elections and the economy

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post  
Sir, — All symptoms indicate that the approaching elections are the main reason why, on the one hand, the appetite of the public is increasing while on the other hand the propensity of the Government to compromise is growing. It seems that Government circles believe that serves as an incentive to vote-catching. Don't they know that this is an erroneous concept?

Compromising in economic matters for internal party reasons ruins the economy in the long run, whatever the short-term advantages may be. The responsible people should realize that, if they explained the situation to the general public in strong, clear terms, the Government, the coalition parties and the country would benefit much more than from compromises, even in an election year.

Haifa, January 4. DR. S. REICH

## EXPRESS — NOT LOCAL BUS

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post  
Sir, — I am presently living at Kibbutz Shoval, which is on one of the main highways to Beersheba (Derech Ezer). Once weekly I must commute to Jerusalem to study at the university. Although there is a bus stop immediately in front of the kibbutz, no bus going to Jerusalem will stop there. Buses travelling at regular intervals to Tel Aviv stop at the kibbutz. No matter how I attempt to arrange my travelling schedule it always turns out, much to my dismay, that I must either hitch or walk to Beit Kama (whose greater importance than Shoval escapes me).

Does it really make such a great difference if the bus driver were to take an extra 30 seconds to stop at the kibbutz if one of its residents wishes to travel to Jerusalem or back?

JOSEPH N. SCHWARTZ  
Kibbutz Shoval, December 14.  
Egged replies: The Beersheba-Jerusalem route is an express line and the bus stops only at main stations. The stop at the Beit Kama crossroads serves all the settlements in the area. We regret that we are unable to conform to Mr. Schwartz' request. There are several more settlements along this road, and if the bus were to stop at each one, it would become a "local" — which is not the intention, and would not be in the general interest of passengers.

M. SHIFMAN, Spokesman  
Tel Aviv, January 5.

## THE CRISIS IN EDUCATION

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post  
Sir, — I have been a teacher for the last 35 years — which naturally puts me into the "older" category already, perhaps snubbed by the younger generation of teachers.

When I look around here in the educational world, into which I have an insight from my own work as well as through my children and those of my acquaintances, I wonder where all our ideals have gone to. Naturally Israel has become a state in the meantime — in Israel it is a fact of life — not something towards which we have to educate our children's minds — but are there no other ideals left? Where is character training, where is moral training — where is the application of the experience gained by "learning" and "living" within the framework of a great tradition for thousands of years? And this critical remark is applicable to the free schools as well as to the religious schools. What are our children learning for, or let me more correctly say, "cranking"?

They learn for tests, exams, marks. What are they talking about? Their main conversations are circling around the same topics, around marks. To achieve highest marks has become a "must" to gain entrance into the better type of high schools or penitentiary, even if these marks are achieved by cheating in class — commonplace and natural here in the best of places.

There may not be anything wrong in this striving for higher marks, if it did not completely leave out other achievements, such as character training, social work, individuality, creativity and personality training. These cannot be marked by the ordinary gamut of marks from 1-10, but the most advanced schools around the world prove there are ways and means to attest for the presence of these more human qualities.

Going a step further than the schooling of our children we may glance at the professional training.

**HOPE FOR PEACE IN MIDDLE EAST**  
To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post  
Sir, — I was impressed and affected by the reports I read of the events in Bangkok last week, as I saw in those events some glimmer of hope.

Some day... some way... there will be peace between the Israelis and their neighbours. Perhaps the wisdom, patience, and tact of Air Marshal Dawee Chulalongkorn together with good sense and restraint on the part of both the

Rehovot, January 4. DIP. ED. (Wuerzburg)

Rehovot, January 4.

Rehovot, January 4.

Rehovot, January 4.

Rehovot, January 4.

Rehovot, January 4.

Rehovot, January 4.

Rehovot, January 4.

Rehovot, January 4.

Rehovot, January 4.

Rehovot, January 4.

## IDEALISM TODAY

### 'YOU CAN'T RELY ON THE WORLD'

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post  
Sir, — Following the hold-up of the Bangkok Embassy, I heard a live broadcast over CBS from Tel Aviv in which the reporter interviewed two passers-by in the street. The opinion they expressed worried me somewhat, because both felt that the world should do something to stop this terror. While such sentiments are understandable, as a first reaction, they hopefully will not become part of well-considered public opinion in Israel.

Appeals for world help were among the few resources available to Jews before the establishment of the National Home. In the long run, as we know, they didn't work for 2,000 years. The world simply cannot be relied on to help. It was precisely to avoid reliance on others that the Yishuv in Israel was established. Not only that, it was established in order to get us away from the mentality which we developed over centuries of helpless reliance on an unfriendly world.

I hope and pray that we do not fall into this mental trap again. The world will not lift a finger. Only Israel will deal with the Black September gang effectively.

FRED D. ULLMAN  
San Francisco, December 29.

San Francisco, December 29.

San Francisco, December 29.

San Francisco, December 29.

San Francisco, December 29.

San Francisco, December 29.

San Francisco, December 29.

San Francisco, December 29.

San Francisco, December 29.

San Francisco, December 29.

San Francisco, December 29.

San Francisco, December 29.

San Francisco, December 29.

San Francisco, December 29.

San Francisco, December 29.

San Francisco, December 29.

San Francisco, December 29.

## MINOLTA

GIVES YOU THE BEST LARGEST AND LOWEST PRICED PHOTO-COPY SALE HIRE

HIRE-PURCHASE

KARAT LTD. SHALOM TOWER TEL-AVIV TEL. 55 244 MONTIFIORI STR. 10

## ARCHITECTURAL DIGEST

THE CONNOISSEUR'S MAGAZINE OF FINE INTERIOR DESIGN

SOLE DISTRIBUTOR

AVAILABLE EVERYWHERE

## WOMAN

NOVEMBER 25, 1972

## WOMAN'S OWN

NOVEMBER 25, 1972

SOLE DISTRIBUTOR

AVAILABLE EVERYWHERE

## BESTSELLER PAPERBACKS

- The Naive and Sentimental Lover — John le Carré
- The Service — The memoirs of General Reinhard Gehlen
- Habitat Reduc — John Updike
- A Sort of Life — Graham Greene
- Hannah Senesh — Her Life and Diaries
- Message from Malaga — R. MacInnes
- Filippo di Pistoia — Gerald Durrell
- The Kibitz — Harold Robbins
- The Godfather — Mario Puzo
- The Informed Heart — Bruno Bettelheim

PRESENTED BY

Steinmatzky



## Commemorative Coins and Official State Medals

An enduring memento of your visit The perfect gift for your friends and business associates

Visit our showrooms: JERUSALEM: 11 Keren Hayesod St. TEL AVIV: 3 Mendele St. (near the Dan Hotel)

ISRAEL GOVERNMENT COINS AND MEDALS CORPORATION

ISRAEL GOVERNMENT COINS AND MEDALS CORPORATION

ISRAEL GOVERNMENT COINS AND MEDALS CORPORATION

ISRAEL GOVERNMENT COINS AND MEDALS CORPORATION